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The Kennedy bombshell

MR Kennedy's first State of the Union message to Congress tells us one thing more clearly than anything cise: that in ten days a man deemed well-informed, realistic, down-to-earth and sensible, has been shocked at his first close contact with the immensity and A complexity of the problems of our time. And he seems determined to do one thing immediately, and that is to shake the West out of the optimistic complacency in which it has been allowed to bask for so long, and to shock the American people out of the belief that everything's going to be all

The picture he paints is disturbing and frightening. But then the West needs to be disturbed, deeply disturbed if the world is to realise that it lives not in just an hour of national peril but in a time of perpetual crisis. Mr Kennedy throws doubt on the ability of present-day America to endure-"the outcome is by no means certain," he says. And if his speech today is troubling the collective conscience of the West as well as alarming a people who have been dosed for too long on bromides of American invincibility and superiority, then so much the

better. TT/HAT Mr Kennedy sucworld has no pre-ordained of the Colony. right to survive, has no reason whatever to believe that time will see the nobility of its ideals vindicated, always triumph against an him. alien and Godless tyranny.

In short, the sooner we of the West come down to earth freedom and the better for known accurately. peace that everyone so earnestly yearns for. If, ever, place it as high as \$1 then, Mr Kennedy's State of the Union message has hit the country with the force of a fully-loaded ICBM, if it has rocked the great American dreamboat and convinced ! the West that it is heading · for disaster, then we say that Mr Kennedy has done more in 10 days than his predecessor did in eight years to arouse the democracies to the dangers confronting them.

FIO add point to his speech Mr Kennedy has given a number of indications that there are going to be a few much-needed changes in the way things are run in Washington. One of them is an instruction to service foreign policy. There will immediate engagements. military tail too frequently Midlands of England.

If Mr Kennedy is to lead the break started and thousands "would be premature," Rear-West away from the "hour have been laid low. now state of equality, Lapeashire, worried task, unhampered by the ber of train services had to be Mercury officials here lost radio moved as Secretary-General of cancelled .- AP. policies that others would impose upon him. One man should speak, one should is the way Mr Kennedy will inspire universal confidence in his cause. The hope is this now and torrifying off a new and more earnest ready cleared.—China quest for world salvation.

rocket ride

Cape Canaveral, Jan. 31. gifted three-and-a-half-year old chimp named "Ham" rocketed 155 miles into space and 420 miles out to sea today and was recovered alive and well in a successful prelude to manned space flight.

BIG HK FRAUD PROBE

huge case of fraud involving a sum which could be as high as \$1 million is being investigated by police.

The care involves a Chinese imployee of a ship-breaking company, and large banking concerns are believed to be the principal losers.

The employee took letters of eredit from the company last V ceeded brilliantly in say- month, and in a single week ing was that the Western | cashed them all in various parts He then disappeared before the misappropriation was discovered.

NO TRACE

has no ground for believing | It is understood that police | that a righteous cause will have so far been unable to trace Criminal Investigation Branch

detectives would not discuss the The total amount of money with a bump, the better for involved in the fraud is not yet Preliminary estimates, how-

DUCHESS HAS FLU

London, Jan. 31. creeping influenza outbreak struck down a member of the Royal Family tonight and paralysed train and mail services in various parts of England and Wales.

Kensington Palace announced chiefs to leave politics to that the Duchess of Kent, aunt the President and not to of the Queen is confined to bed

wagged the political dog. died of influenza since the out-More than 750 people have studied.

of maximum danger" to a | Factory managers in East der of the recovery fleet, told stability, preparedness, agil- number of employees off sick, reach Great Bahama Island ity and strength, it is right issued anti-flu pills to all staff. that he should be given the In Wigan so many railway morrow." means to accomplish the men were ill in bed that a num-

Letidon, Jan. 31. Floods in south and west data. that he will go on shocking blocked roads in eight counties his own people and those and submerged much farmland, of Britain and Europe with had almost cleared early today. expected. Motoring organisations reimage of world crisis in ported floods were subsiding "Hom" from his holders at the there been officially disclosed the hope that it will spark rapidly where they had not al-

The 3714 pound chimpanzee was launched down the Atlantle missile range in a project Mercury space craft by a Redstone rocket which sent it 40 miles higher and 130 miles farther than planned.

More than 31/2 hours later, a recovery ship picked up the eapsule and freed Ham, its hairy passenger.

The unexpectedly high thrust from the Redspone sent the space craft 96 miles beyond the position of the outermost ship in the eight-vessel recovery fleet waiting to pluck him from the

No decision

NASA officials were surprised but not dismayed by the overshoot. They said they remained consident because they believed an error in the rocket's thrust regulator would be found and corrected before one of the seven Mercury astronauts asked to take the Redstone trail blazed by the chimp. Mercury officials had planned, if today's first test of the space

HAPPY HAM SHAKES

craft's "life-support" system was

The space-riding chimpanzec Ham had a light supper on Monday night after his 420-mile rocket ride that took him 155 miles out in space.

HANDS

Ham was released from his capsule aboard the USS Donner and was photographed happily shaking hands with his examining veterinarian and a medical technician.

The veterinarian, Major R. E. Benson, said the chimp was in excellent spirits and apparently unharmed.

For dinner, the chimp's menu was one apple, half an orange and a small wedge of lettuce,-AP.

successful, to give one of the astronauts a similar ride some time in April. However, Mr Robert Gilruth,

voice their own opinions on with flu and has cancelled her director of NASA's space task Mr David Ben-Gurion, 74, who has led Israel with group which runs the Mercury be widespread relief over | The flu wave edged south to project, said this afternoon that that. Because during the London after a month-long no decision would be made on Eisenhower regime the rampage through the north and this until the chimp is brought back and all the data carefully A decision now, he said,

Admiral V. H. Hilles, commanby the newsmen he expected Ham to shortly after daylight to-Because of the overshoot, Minister Pinhas Lavon be re-

contact with the chimp and its the Histaudt Labour Federation. space craft. But up to that point, about 14 succeed Mr Ben-Gurion. minutes after launching, Ham

net. That is the way the UK FLOODS SUBSIDE was pushing his levers just as no second, time that Mr. Benscientisis were able to tell from of public office since the founda prelkningry study of the radio ing of the Jewish state: Dr Dan Mosely of Holloman time had been rumoured for said he saw nothing to indicate weeks in the wake of a sharp

the animal's heartheat or breath- division in his own Mapai Party ing rate was any greater than and condition government over The chimp got his name Mall cal laboratory in New Mexico, here But it is reliably reportone trainer said,-UPI.

WATCHDOG SATELLITE IN ORBIT

San Francisco, Jan. 31. The United States today for the first time placed in orbit a Samos "watchdog satellite being developed to keep the Western world's eye on the Communist threat around the

globe. The watchdog satellite was carried aloft by an Atlas inter - continental

missile. The Air Force said data from tracking stations showed it was taking the Samos about 95 minutes to circle the earth. At its closest point it was 300 miles from earth, and at its most distant, 350.—UPI.

Santa Maria movements uncertain

Recife, Jan. 31. a radio message to sail the Portuguese liner Santa Maria into the port of Recife tomorrow, but the U.S. Navy said tonight the fate of the 620 passengers and 370 crowmen was still

in doubt. Rear-Admiral Allen Smith, boarded - the liner today and talked for three hours with Galvao and then reported that Galvao was now filled with uncertainty because "he does- not know what type of welcome he will receive if he goes into

to the Santa Maria today. One 30-year prison made it and the other didn't. senting the Paris Match. parachuted into the Atlantic here officially today. Ocean hoping to be picked up by the liner. So did Gil de la had asked the court to sentence Marre, a stunt parachutist, the six Americans to death. formerly of Paris, now repre-

De la Marre landed near a newsmen's launch. Ho was picked up and carried to the cruise ship. Bonnay, however, was picked up by a launch sent out by a US destroyer and the was brought back to the U.S. vessel.

The Frenchmen parachuted from two Cessna planes rented from Brazilian owners.—UPI & charge against them stated.— House "traffic cop", controls the

gues over the "Lavon affair."

The bushy, white haired Pre-

It was uncertain who will

The resignation marked the

His decision to quit this

the so-called "Lavon affair."

ed to have concerned an

that former Defence

mier quit in protest over his

party's failure to meet his de-

BEN-GURION

RESIGNS

as Premier and Minister of Defence.

China blasts Kennedy's message

SUCCESSEUL

Tokyo, Feb. 1. China last night blasted President Konnedy's "State of the Union" mossage as a warmongering document aimed at "spurring economic and cultural aggression."

The attack from the New gan of the Peking regime, was to 15 members. the first Red Chinese reaction to the message.

It said: message. President Kennedy house action on Mr Kennedy's makes it appear that he is seek- | liberal legislative programme. ing peace. In actuality, how- In close contests, the added ever, he makes it clear that his members-two of whom will be foreign policy is based on in- named by Mr Rayburn-will creasing military strength to swing control of the committee freely out of Havana to the strengthen America's war pre- from Chairman Howard Smith; parations, and in spurring eco- Virginia Democrat to Mr Ray- New York today after being nomic and cultural aggression." | burn. Peking's reaction followed the same propaganda pattern it adopted towards the Eisenhower administration and to- | mittee change.

ward Mr Kennedy after his election, although the Chinese had been silent since Mr Captuin Henrique Kennedy's inauguration, giving Galvao promised today in rise to some hope of a policy change.—AP.,

Americans sentenced

A group of six American Two Frenchmen parachuted citizens have been sentenced to may have trouble mustering the Cuban military court Charles Bonnay a Parisian allegedly taking part in an living in New York and repre- abortive hostile landing on the Cuban coast it was announced

The Government prosecutor The imposition of 30-year interpreted here as an attempt by Cuban authorities to avoid measures likely to create addi-

The six men had sailed from Miami on a yacht, the Aries, Rayburn with trying to "pack" tried to land on the Cuban the rules group. Mr Ruyburn threw their weapons into the assure that a majority of the sea and tied up in Havana House can work its will. harbour on January 7, the

Tel Aviv, Jan. 31.

Mr David Ben-Gurion

senting the Dalmas photo instead of death penalties was issue, tional Cuban-American ten- of most Southern Democrats

Washington, Jan. 31. President Kennedy won his first big Congressional victory today when the House voted to expand the Rules Committee. On a roll call vote of 217 to

212, it approved a proposal by Speaker Sam Rayburn to en-China News Agency, official or- large the 12-man rules group This will add three liberal

members to the committee and break the conservative control "In his State of the Union that had threatened to block

> On the crucial vote, 22 Republicans voted with 195 Democrais to support the com-

Strategist

Sixty-four Democrats joined with 148 Republicans against it All the Democratic 'no' votes came from Southern and border state representatives.

Mr Smith is chief strategist of a conservative coalition, comprising himself, Rep William Colmer, Mississipl Domecrat and the committee's four Republicans, which in the past has blocked action on some welfare bills-like those on Mr Kennedy's

priority list. Although Mr . Kennedy's forces carried today's vote, the narrow margin appeared to foretell difficulties ahead for much of the Kennedy programme. Even with the rules blockade broken, the President majorities he must have in the

Both Mr Rayburn and Mr Kennedy put their prestige on the line in the bitter fight that has embroiled the House since January 3, opening day of the 87th Congress. All other House business has been at a standstill awaiting settlement of the

Small group

Mr Smith, with the backing and al' but a small group of Republicans, charged but were uncovered, replied he was seeking merely to

The Rules Committee. flow of legislation from other committees to the House floor. In recent years it has divided sometimes 6 to 6 on some social, welfare, and economic measures of the kind Mr Kennedy outlined to the Congress in his first "State of the Union" address yesterday. On a tie vote, clearance is denied.-UPI.

American Red

only one interruption in office since founding New York, Feb. 1. of the Jewish state in 1948, resigned tonight Eugene Dennis national Chairman of the Communist Party in the United States and one of the 12 arrested in 1948 Ben-Gurion handed his abortive intelligence operation resignation to President Izhak ordered by the former Defence under the Smith Act, died today Ben-Zvi as a result of a split Minister against Egypt in 1954. among his Mapai Party collea- _UPL

at Mt Sinal Hospital, Dennis, 63, joined the Communist Party in 1926 in Scattle, Washington. He was active during heavy unemployment in the late 20's and early 30's on the Pacific coast.

Born in Scattle, he attended echool in the northwest and worked later as a teamster, lumberlack and electrical workcr.-AP.

New York, Jan. 31. Newsweek magazine today carried this item in its Periscope rection under a Peking dateline:

"Dipiomatic circles here are buzzing with reports that Mao Tre-tung has been seriously ill with a severe stomach disorder. He's said to be on a very strict-diet."-Reuter,

in Colony

Paris, Jan. 31. French movie producer Raoul Levy said today he has a powerful weapon ---Brigitte Bardot - in his battle to win the "Marco Polo" film sweepstakes.

Since Levy, who produced Brigitte's first film, announced his plans to film the travels of Marco Polo, three other movie firms have said they will produce competing films on the medieval Italian tourist.

The producer said he hoped Brigitte would agree to play a Chinese empress—one of the few women in history to have won a full male heart.

Levy said he also hopes to snare Yul Brynner to play the part of a Mongol chief.

"My Marco Polo will star Alain Delon," he said, "We will film it in Iraq, Thailand, Hongkong and Peking.

"I need a lot of Chinese and if the Red Chinese Government does not let me allm in Peking, I will have to find non-Red ones and film somewhere else."--UPI.

GUN TOMMY

Fortainebleau, Jan. 31. rueful French Army sentry told an inquiry board yesterday that he was robbed of his submachinegun while standing guard outside Nate.

77 Cubans

granted

asylum

fugees, possibly the last to rall

United States, camo ashore in

The refugees-men, women

and children-arrived yester-

dny aboard the Spanish ship

Covadenga, which originally

was to have carried them on to

Spain since nong of them was

They appealed for asylum,

pormission to land on indefinite

discussion between immigra-

tion officials here and

"parole status" after hours of

able to obtain U.S. visas.

however, and were

Washington,-UPI.

granted emergency asylum.

New York, Jan. 31.

The young sentry said a man stepped up to him at 3 am and in a commanding voice demanded his weapons. Then, while the sentry was caught

off guard, he hit him on the head with a revolver and

stunned him. The sentry said that when he came to the attacker was some distance away, fleeing with the soldier's submachine-

Before disappearing the attacker fired a burst at the sentry. wounding him slightly.--UPI.

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A HARD LOOK AT THE PROBLEMS THAT BRITAIN'S TRADE IS NOW FACING

mad? gone

a correspondent

London, Jan. 31. Are most of you mad, or am I touched by being too long in the African sun? Across that continent I found Ministers and business leaders predicting a British balance of payments crisis this autumn due to the fall in our exports and the outward movement of foreign capital. They believe this fall in exports will go on until the end of the present recession in world trade.

OUR MAIN FAULT

The Covernment is doing

very little to promote that

noticeatte in Japan and Europe.

Ministers still wail about hold-

ing down wages, ignoring that

it is often the high wage in-

dustries which do best in ex-

ports and that American and

German wage cuits are now

The central defect of Britain's

effort at I have reported from

Western Europe, the Soviet

Union, and Africa, is neither

Last October, I sugrested that

Ministers would realise this

eventually and forecast honours

for exports and a substantial

cut in surlax to enecurage cur

salesmen. We have had the

honours and I stand by my

The

our prices nor our products.

well ahead of ours.

is our selling.

market at these prices.

fall. The second half of this

year will see some bad company

results and the payments crisis

exporter

Britain still is the world's

largest exporter of wool

tops but foreign sales in

1960 failed by 5 per cent

to equal the record set in

1959, the International

With wool imports at 646.6

million pounds (actual weight)

in 1960, Britain's purchases

were 14 per cent smaller than

Wool'

today.

London, Feb. 1.

Secretariat said

should do well

But in The gmorton-street 1 People were saying that a new feiling, and exports have not yet boom is e-ming; that the eco-started rising. No wonder they notele signs are more hopeful; any in Africa that it is not the and that shares are on their dollar that is 1961's weak cur-

Touch d by six weeks in the dam. What matters to share sun I may be, but I think this prices is the future. Here again is tubbish. Not only is our p y- I who love the sunny side of ments position worse than it has life, see little to cheer about. been for several years-it shows | Our central problem is that little sign of getting better. | we must export more at a time

In the fourth quarter of last when world trade is falling, the year 'mport's exceeded experts primary producing countries are by £237 000,000. Allowing for enrning less from commodities Cotton futures turned re-"invisible" earnings from oil, and can afford fewer manuishiping, insurance, etc., we shall factures, and our rivals such as be lucky if our deficit on all America, Germany, and Japan, current payments for 1960 is an are mounting strong drives to sell more abroad. Who, in-

low as £150,000.000. Not only do our reserves have cidentally, will buy all these to bear this, but also the cost of goods? investing abroad and our foreign defence spending.



Business done at the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$5,000,000. Noon quotations and

the morning's transactions: Shares Buyers Bellers Sales

•				176 CL 1870	at must and the courter in
	HK Bank	1800	1810	175 st 1820 100 of 1815	incentive Budget with cuts in
				30 40 1810	direct taxes.
				5 19 1815	Even so, as that able and
				30 47 1810	hard-working President of the
				5 40 1815	Board of Trade, Mr Reginald
				90 Gr 1810	Board of frade, in hearten
				4 ge 1613	Maudling, said: "Exports are a
				60 of 1803	long-term problem, not a
				40 44 1800	crisis."
	London Reg.		,	100 (4 1560	We are in for no boom, but,
	Wharf	200	C90	224 (4 290	with luck, a long, difficult re-
				100 (# 292 200 (# 7415	
	Talkoo Dock	74	1415	200 66 74 5	covery.
				200 11 1112	ODICIC TO COME
	HK Gan	11.00	10.10	2000 @ 18.20	CK1313 10 COM-
				1000 61 1820	This, and the heavy price cut-
				11540 (# 18.10	ting in fridges, TV sets, and
				0500 of 18	ting in maximum alambias (when
				5000 6: 18.10	other consumer durables (when
				1750 6c 18	is it coming in cars?), means
	Wheelack	11.90	12	40000 6 12	lower profits.
	***************************************			1350 (4 12	Now this is no invitation to
				1000 4 11.90	sell every share you have. The
				3000 64 12 1080 66 11.90	Government's ham-handed re-
				4000 97 11.90	Covernment a many mildly to
		***	123		strictions apply only mildly to
	Dock	124	150	300 46 124	the whole economy, but fall very
				100 @ 125	strongly on special trades. No
	Provident	27	27.10		longer do share prices move up
	Provident		271.0	500 m 27	and down together.
				DOO 47 27	While we can look for some
				1500 () 26.90	
				1000 (27	substantial falls soon, other
				1500 47 27.10	trades such as food, stores, and
				500 @ 27	consumer - service industries
	HK Hotel	42 12	44.4	500 6t 42%	should do well.

HK Land 3100 66 130 700 64 129 HK Tram .. 3415 34% 110 00 28.00 in still to come.

300 61 3015 200 of 30% 3500 of 30% 600 of 30% 400 of 43% 400 of 43% 400 of 43% 1200 of 43% 1200 of 43% 1000 of 43% Telephone (New) ... 69 6935 Dairy Form 3414 3415

25 69 41 14 100 61 69 15 1500 68 69 2000 or 3414 1000 or 3415 500- ee 34 4 500 44 8.00 2000 dt 9.00 7.55 7.00 3000 @ 7.00 10000 61 7.00 Nanyang ... 12.30 1316 0000 6 12.40 A. Rubber 0.90 0.96 0000 6 0.90 0000 4 12.40 11000 m 0.05 1000 6 0.93 CQ.0 (9 0000 1000 (0.00 7.00 7.70 4000 01 7.00 000 (127.00) in the previous year. Humphreys 27.50 27.60

Lane, Craw. IUC & FE

Australia still was the largest to any investor. 2000 the last cource of supply but British imports were 20 per cent lower. purchase offers were accepted Pairchascs from South Africa could turn them into the 3.125 3.15 4000 of 3.15 word 26 per cent down and Tremury at par in liou of cam 1000 a 1 10 from New Zenland - & per cent payment, they added - China

This is serious. What is more optimism abounding, serious is that imports are not COTTON rency, it is the pound. That is all water over the

New York, Jan. 31. actionary after a steady start today, but overall activity was on the slow

After new crop March touched a new seasonal high of 34.38 cents a pound, prices went into an irregular decline, finish around the bottom and off net 4 to 30 points on the day. Now Orleans also closed 4 to 30 points essential dynamism that is so

Easiness was coupled with a smaller-than-expected rise in the January parity prices.

GOVT LOAN

The January parity at 38.63 cents a pound was up 13 points from December. Some traders had looked for an incre se of more than double that much. On the government loan, Washington advices said a task force for President Kennedy recommended a cotton loan that would give the farmer the same prices that he received last year. J. Craig Smith, President of National Cotton Council, of Memphis, said no indication of any new cotton legislation, but said there was no alternative but forceast that we shall have an for the government to surb incentive Budget with cuts in imports of cotton goods .- UPI.

Dr. Id with luck, a long, difficult re-This, and the heavy price cuting in fridges. TV sets, and

New York, Jan. 31. Rox rubber futures today closed 10 to 5 points lower with sales of 13 contracts.

The trade was not large enough to develop a particular feature. Market interest was held in aboyance pending some substantial falls soon, other new incentives. The holiday at trades such as food, stores, and Singapore held shipment offerconsumer - service industries ing to a minimum. Other offerings were too high to interest Don't go throwing away good local buyers, Locally, current shares, but for heaven's sake month No. 1 Rss was quoted

dor/t go rusning into this 28% cents, nominal. Some traders expected an shortage of shares, largely due improvement in the immediate to people rafusing to sell, on market on the basis of the bad news, has only delayed a steadler close at London.

Francis I. Du Pont and Company, commenting on the rubber market, sald "Fundamentals in this market continua gloomy as consumption falls to show improvement.

In London, the rubber market closed slightly steadier with spot at 22-13/16 pence, In Amsterdam, the rubber market was quiet today. In Singapore, the market was

Ireasury certificates

closed because holiday.—UPI.

Washington, Jan. 31. U.S. Treasury announces that investors 33.80; Mar: 34.10; May: 34.20; July: will be eligible to participate in the February rescates whether they own the old securities or not.

Officials said the old certificates would be replaced by a The Secretariat said that new issue or issues of securities, these declining imports were the terms of which would be "commercially considered to announced later this week. 43 44 300 6 1.95 represent a correction of the Holders of old securities would stock stock situation and the industry not be granted exclusive rights 1340 1315 5000 6 13.10 is well placed to take full ad- to exchange them for the re-1000 of 1320 vantage of any improvement in placement issues. The new securities would be sold for each

Old certificate holders whose Mali Special.

LONDON STOCKS STEADY

London, Jan. 31. Stocks hold range today as Street's upswing on "President Kennedy's State of the Union message found little reflection on this

Electricals, stores, engineering and building issues were mostly on higher ground although steels lost their early gains and textiles and motors were dull. Gold shares eased on the President's pledge to keep the dollar sound while tins and coppers had modest gains. Olls

were irregular. Government bonds tended to improve. Greek and Communist Chinese bonds fell on profittaking. Dollar stocks were mixed with U.S. Steel and Bethlehem up 2 points and Shell off a point.—UPI.

Closing prices British Government Recurities 21547. Consolidated-£4314. 2127. Conversion—£57-13/10. 37. Savings 1935/03—£90-17/32. 37. Savings 1960/70—£77-11/16. 37. Eavings 1965/75—£7014. Overseas Bonds 5 :. Gotman (Dawes)- £991; Ba. Japanese, Amented-£ 159%. Hanks & Insurances Barclays Ord-03; 6d. Chartered Bank-61s.

Guardian Assurance—121s 3d. Honkgong Bank—290. Lloyde Bank-£72. Lonbard Banking Ord-17a 101ad. British Petroleum-812 8d. Burmah Oil-40s 9d. Royal Dutch-£13-19/32. Ultramar Company-30s 6d. Steels & Engineering Babcook & Wilcox Ord—31s 6d. United Steel—59s 6d. Vickers Ord—29s.

Electric Arroe. Elec. Industries—42s. Flec. & Mus. Industries—43; Pd. Fuelish Electric Ord—33: 3d. General Electric Ord—31: 3d. Industrials Ar oc. Portland Cement-734.

Dunlop Rubber Ord—200 Unilever Ord-1584 1015d. Boardman, Marden Ord-35 31. Horax (Holdings)—198 112ct. Catrera: "B" Ord—44 4441. Fine Spinner: Ord—30g 1014d. Gilman (Holdings) Ord—38 Gd. Jaguar Cars Ord-81s. Mosa' Empires Ord-12s 73id. Rediffusion Ord-40s. Standard-Trivenph-10s 115d. Wiggins' Teppe Ord-53s 3d. Forestal Land-12: 115d. Rundson'd Bay-£8-3/16. Westland Aircraft-16s 3d Chemicals

Monsanto Chemicals Ord—25s Imperial Chemical Ord-70s 4%d. Paper Bowntor Paper Ord—551. De La Rue Ord—698. TODISCOR British-Amer. Tob. Ord-64s 3d. Importal Tobacca Ord-69s 10!5d.

British Motor Onl-102 714d. Holl - Royco Ord-42: 9d. Hawker Siddeley Ord-20s 715d Textiles Calleo Printers' Ord—14s 715d. Conta (J. & P.) Ord—69s 9d. Courtaulds Ord—42s 715d. Lancashire Cotton Ord—67s 9d.

Great Universal Ord—52s. Lyons (J) "A" Ord—83s 10%d. Marks & Spencer "A" Ord—100s 13sd cor. Woolworth (F.W.) Ord—57s 71ad. ■ Mincellancons Bowmaker Ord-21a 1%d. Hongkong & China Gao-15s. Indo-China Def. Ord-24s 114d. Land Securities Ord-26s. P. & O. Steam Nav. Def .-- 404

isd. Stoll Theatres—9s 154d. Do Beers Def-1562 10%d. Petaling Tin-3s 455d. Rio Tinto (Bearer) - £2-3/10. Roan Antelope Copper-5s 714d. Welkom Gold Mining-18s. Western Holdings-151s 6d. Rubbers & Teas Angle Indonetian Plant.—4s 3d, Ceylon Tea Ord—28s 0d, Imperial Tea Ord—14s, Kuala Lumpur-Kepong—3s 41%d. Lambak Rubber—45s.

Exchange rates

-Reuter.

Business was done in the local un-official exchange market this morning at the following rates:-U.S. .dollar (per \$1) Sterling notes (per £1) Australian notes (per £1) ... Siam ticals (per 100) 26.25 Indonesian Rupiah (per 100) ... Singapore (Straits) 1.80 - China Mail Special.



Picture shows a dam in course of construction on the Tumut River, Australia. It forms part of the 280,000 kW "T-2" project of the Snowy Mountains scheme, the second hydro-electric development on the river. The T-2 power station is to come into operation in 1962. - The Times

Important said recession end nearing

New York, Jan. 31. The most important cause of the current business recession—the drop in inventories—is nearing its end, according to the magazine, Business Week.

reporters have found that most face of a continuing downward Aragon, there was come head companies in most industries trend in business investment in shaking. have now pulled their inventory new plant and equipment. down about as far as they want! Business Week says many to. In a few cases they may cross-currents complicate even have overdone It, the picture, but the outlook for 1931

magazine says. give way to the maintenance of rate.

cautions this would not send the building in others.

Iwo for one Mail Special. stock split

Philadelphia, Jan. 31. Philadelphia Electric Company directors have authorised a two for one stock split on the common, and conversion of the \$1 preference common stock into the split common stock. This is subject to the approval of shareholders at the annual meeting on April 12. Mr R. G. Rincliffe, the President, said "after the stockholders approve the proposal, the Board | ward cloth, according to market of Directors contemplates in- reports, one or two mills sold creasing the common stock a limited quantity of cloth in

nual rate of \$2.24 a share which has been paid for the past two years, to a rate equivalent to \$2.40 a share on the present

This would be effective with the June, 1961 dividend, Mr Rincliffe said, and would result in en annual rate of \$1.20 per share

Nation-wide, the magazine's economy rushing upward in the

is this:— In the months immediately "First quarter-liquidation

* Second half—the odds are strong that both inventories and sales will be up.—China

Textile

New York, Jan. 31. The cotton textile market displayed a steadier tone today.

Mills reported that some buyers raised their bids for fordividend from the present an- various forward positions. However, most mills rejected the offers to do laisiness on the grounds that prices were not at a profitable level.

Orders for wool goods were

In synthetics, small sales of rayon and other fabrics were 2.90 after the two-for-one stock split, reported for first quarter de-

3-month 78711 788

Spct 21914 2-month 22014

Spot

3-month

Spot

3-month

Washing across

Morth Atlantic

London, Jan. 30. The keen housewife can learn a lot from a trip in a well-run ship. Cabins as well as public rooms offer ideas in colour and design, and "compactness" is often a necessity in a ship.

Now, it will be possible to learn all there is to know about the handling of an automatic washing machine while crossing the North Atlantic.

An expert laundress from ashore has been engaged by the Cunard line to instruct touristclass passengers in the Queen Elizabeth who wish to make use of six newly installed automatic washing machines. Another ship-tip that is being

widely copied is the use of small, porous paper mats which It into caucers and prevent any drips lingering on the bottom of cups.

In the 40,000-ton Origna, still on her first round voyage to Australia, tee cups designed to more powerful engines and im-"nest" in each other, and co save storage space, may start a fashlon.

decided to switch from black to white-painted hulls for their three new "lovely sister" liners, Amazon, Arlanza and

Beautiful for the sunny South Atlantic, but impossible for ports | Coronados will be leased to SAS where oil may gather on the under their 'pool' agreement.

surface, said the experts, In the eldest of the three Swissalr bases in Zurich. sisters, the 20,000-ton Amazon. chead, inventory-cutting should will continue, but at a reduced still dazzlingly white, I have had the verdict from a renior Coronado 990 this summer when steady levels, Business Week Second quarter-inventory- chip's officer: "Keeping her Swissair make the changeover cutting by some industries will white is easy," he said, "but to jets on their Far Eastern However, Business Week about balance with inventory- you have to make it a habit- routes. The Coronado will serve like washing your hands."

140-ton rudder has been one of the items in the vast keel-tomasthead overhaul of the 81,200-ton Queen Mary which

will soon be completed at super-speed jet on its routes to Southampton, Maintenance is the Queen Mary's keep-young secret. Eight hundred tons of new paint

are the outward sign of an anmual overhaul which employs hundreds of men for six weeks. While the paint goes on their tasks include the checking of 700 electric clocks, 2,500 carpets, 600 telephones and the 257,000 blades of the main turbines. -(London Express Service).

Tentative approval for merger of 2 airlines

Washington, Jan. 31. The U.S. Civil Aeronautics streamlined: "speed capsules" or Board tentatively voted pods, on the upper surface. today to approve a merger of United and Capital Airlines, with conditions.

The merger, would United the largest airline in the U.S.—and at the same time would satisfy action by Britain's Vickers-Armstrong Ltd to the rear to pull bypass air collect some \$34 million owed around the engine. The air to it by Capital. The five-man Board announc-

ed its tentative approval in a news rolease. The announcement was not a final decision, but indicated that ment had hoped for final Board pressor con a conventional jet action by tomorrow.--AP.

airlines permits Manlla, Jan. 31.

Aviation Philippino Panol held a special session tonight but deferred making any docision on whother to extend or not the temperary permits of two American airlines operating in this - Southoast Asian country.

The panel, headed by foreign secretary Felixberto Serrano, met twice within 12 hours joday to hammer out the Philippine stand on the permits of the Pan American World Airways and the Northwest Airlines which expire on February 3. The conferces tonight agreed,

18 0816-18 0814 scheduled to disc.

World's fastest jetliner

The world's fastest commercial jet airliner will be in regular service with Swissair through Hongkong this summer.

It is the 990 Coronado, the first of which was recently rolled out of the Convair factory at San Dieko, California.

The Convair Coronado, with proved acrodynamic features, has a maximum level cruising speed of 640 m.p.h. - closer to the speed of sound than any When the Royal Mail Lines other commercial air transport.

A total of nine of these aircraft have been ordered by Swissalr and Scandinavian Airlines System, Two will go direct to SAS and seven to Swissair.

Then two of the Swissair All will be maintained at the

Hongkong will soe its first Celcuita, Bombay, Banglook, Manila, Hongkong and Tokyo An inside inspection of the via Europe and the Middle East,

It will also be placed in service on both SAS and Swissair routes to South America. In addition, SAS will have the East and South Africa.

The Convair 990 Coronado, to give the aircraft its correct title, on her hull and superstructure is distinguished by two entirely new features - a supersonic swept-back wing and four enlarged wing pods.

SWEPT BACK WING

The Coronado's wing-thinner han that of any other jet transport - is swept back at an angle of 39 degrees.

To enable the wing to take a continuous supersonic air flow over its surface, and at the same time, provent the formation of shock waves, the wing has four

Pointed at each end, the capsules are 24 feet long and two certain feet wide of their greatest diamoter.

An innovation of the advanced General Electric engine is that it incorporates a large dan at ducts for this aft fan practically surround the basic engine resulting in an engine god almost six feet wide. By mixing the aft fan exhaust with the jet engine exhaust, the sound level would be entered very soon. The has been decreased to the same parties to the merger agree- level obtained by a sound sup-

> Thrust from each of the engines is rated at 16,100 pounds. Taksoff weight of the Coronado 090 is 244,200 pounds. Other date; wing span, 120 foot; length, 139 feet; and height at tallplane,

The contract for the design and manufacture of propulsion steam turbines and condensers for second nuclear submerine has been awarded to English Electric.

The machinery will be built however, to leave any an- at the Company's Righty works. nouncement to President Carles The submarine was recently or-P. Garcia with whom they are dered by the Admirpity from scheduled to discuss the issue Victors-Armstrongs, Barrow .--

GOMMODIA PROES

NEW YORK Closing prices all in cents per Spot: 33.25 nom: Mar: 32.10; May: 33.20; July: 83.20; Oct: 33.56; Dec: **NEW ORLEANS**

Closing prices all in cents per funding of \$6,900 million

Spot: 19.63; Mar: 32.11; May: 32.66;

worth of maturing certi
Mar: 33.18; May: 33.80; July: 32.60.

Mar: 33.18; May: 33.80; July: 32.60. LIVERPOOL Closing prices all in pence per

> American Contract Mar: #2.00; May: 03.00; July: 23.00; Oct: 22.00; Den: M.40. Mixed Contract Mar: £3.99; May: £3.93; July: 24.50; Oct: £4.76; Dec: £4.60,—UPI.

HAW YORK Rek rubber futures closing prices, all-in cents per lbd Mary . Angelen et enter 100/10 27.10

27.79

27.70 27,70 LONDON Closing prices all in pence per No. 1 Res spot 23%-23% Settlement house term: Jan./Mar. 23%-24 24-2416 Apr./June 24-24 July/Sept. 24-2416 Nov./Dec. Jan./Feb. 24%-24% General markets, c.l.f. basis, porta: Feb. 2314-2316 Mar. 2376-7316 Estate crepe, thin Feb. 25 thick Mar. 2334

NEW YORK ... Closing rates: Canada England official ...,.... 2.0015 20-days 2.0000 00-days 2.7095
Australia 2.2433
New Zealand 2.7045 NEW YORK

Closing prieds all in cents per Lead Mar. MAT. 27.39 LONDON

South Africa 2.0005 Othern unchanged. Closing rates: 00.20-00.00 Lisbon Oslo Paris Closing prices, all in sterling Stockholm 14.48-14.4616 Milart 176396-174346 per long ton: Vienna Buyers Bellere Zurich

Ambassador Thompson's recall to Washington

KENNEDY'S FIRST MOVE TO BETTER U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS

Washington, Jan. 31.

U.S. Ambassador to Moscow Llewellyn Thompson's recall to Washington for consultations, announced here today, was the first concrete indication of President Kennedy's desire to proceed rapidly to a detailed examination of American-Soviet relations.

The President's decision was made in the new atmosphere which by a sort of tacit accord between the two capitals has been created since Kennedy has taken office.

Africans shout at Sandys

Salisbury, Jan. 31. A dozen African men and women leaping out from under wayside Commonwealth Relations Secretary, here today and halted it.

Police rushed to the spot and led away two men.

Mr Sandys and his secretary were in the back of the chauffeur-driven car, travelling from the assembly building to Government House for lunch.

Mr Sandys is presiding a constitutional talks here. Africans again paraded with banners as he and the delegates arrived for today's sitting .--Reuter.

Minister dies

Patna, India, Jan. 31 Dr Sri Krishna Sinha, Chief Minister of Bahar state, died at his home here today after a At least two other top rank-month's illness. Dr Sinha, who ing officers have been required was 74, had been Chief Minister to modify speeches they were since 1946 .- China Mail Special, due to make .- AFP.

ACROSS

8 Speed merchant (5).
9 Weapon fired on cue? (6).

11 Garment to go all found (5).

18 Provide with fine feathers?

One or two, maybe (5).

27 Look after a girl (6). 28 Watch out for these! (6).

20 What many an investor re-

25 A Dior set! (5).

lies ont (8).

10 Plunder with a gun! (6).

12 Scuttle and go down (4).

13 A little to the fore (5).

16 Found and duplicated (6).

1 Engine fitting (0).

5 Again (5).

As an example Averell. Harriman newly-appointed U.S. | Ambassador at large, who was appearing before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee at the very moment Mr Themsen's recall was announced declared that although Western leaders were perfectly free to say publicly that the Soviet Union's chjective remained world domination, it was now necessary to mute insuits and verbal attacks against the U.S.S.R.

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

Harriman, whose appointment must be confirmed by the Senate also affirmed that private controos versations he had had with pranced and shricked in Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushfront of a car carrying Mr chev had convinced him that the Duncan Sandys, British leader of the Kremlin wanted to -avoid a "major conflict" with the West.

Hariman's attitude was very much that of the new President himself.

Kennedy after stressing that the recent freeing of two RB-47 flyers by the Soviet Union removed an obstacle to the Improvement of U.S.S.R .-U.S. relations, instructed the two aviators to make no public statements so as to avoid the danger of somehow giving a bitter tone to the

The President and the Secretaries of State and Desence have already taken energetic measures to prevent high American military leaders from making speecher of foreign policy.

Admiral Arleigh Burke, Chief of Naval Operations, had to entirely rewrite last week a speech he planned to deliver in which he had intended to attack the Soviet Union.

At least two other top rank-

DOWN

2 Pocket-size cutter (8).

16 Isn't it boring? (7).

19 Pulling on board (6).

24 It's a piece of cake (4).

17 Versus (7).

heart! (4).

20 Make an excuse to a copper? 14 Unsharpened. to 'put

22 Provided by an assistant 18 Starts having rows? (8).

1 Schoolboys' favourite haunt

3 Boy, he shoots through the

5 Such houses aren't detach-

6 Go through contortions (6).

7 Character in As You Like

A British Crossword Puzzle

The Queen plants a tree



The Queen waters a Queen of Flowers tree after she had planted it in the grounds of the All-India Institute of Medical Sciences in New Delhi on Friday. At left stands the Duke of Edinburgh, who planted a yellow gulmohar tree.—AP photo.

Santa Monica, Calif., Jan. 31. A tearful June Allyson won a divorce from her husband Dick Powell today charging him with cruelty.

After the brief hearing she | said she still hoped for a recon-

Pamela, 12, and Rickle, 10. Judge Allen T. Lynch granted the blonde actress the divorce, ending their 15-year marriage. "Richard seemed to prefer his office to his home," she testified. | _UPI. "He spent much of his time at the office. Many times we would have guests for dinner and Richard wouldn't come home. He would come home late at night and say he was sorry but that he had a

meeting." "He was in meeting most the

CRITICAL

Miss Allyson, 37, nervously wrung her hands. "He was critical of just about everything," she charged. 'It started to affect the children. Dinner wasn't right. It was too late or too early. She also said Powell criticized her clothes.

"I just seemed to cry all the time. I seemed to lose weight."

4 In a way, drank at it! (7). SEED IMPROVEMENT WORKSHOP

Manlia, Jan. 31. tions opened the third Far East world has known since Christ, seed improvement workshop

26 Most tasty insect, perhaps 21 Go thou and do likewise through the use of better seeds, he added. The 22-day workshop is sponspred by the United States International Co-operation Ad-ministration and the Philippine in India I think there ought to Government.

in Tokyo in 1959.—Rauter.

civil rights Scoul, Jan. 31. Syngman Rhee has been

ary loss of their civil rights here for taking part in election rigging. prepared by police for ap-

Rhee may lose

proval by a special revolutionary prosecution office. The to be in excess of \$2 million. proposed rights suspension She was granted custody of would bar him from voting, the couple's two children, running for office or holding a government job for the next seven years. Others on the list were

of Rhee's Liberal part.-UPI.

take fresh pro-insurgents

lenders of "Jeune Resistance," their policy. an organisation said to be supporting the insurgents and government understood the urging conscripts for Algeria to new team's need for time, and refuse call-up or to desert, had felt that a short delay now refuse call-up or to desert, had been charged by an examining magistrate with acts against the security of the state. They we:

Friday as they held a meeting at Hespel's Paris home, and seized tracts and other documents. ABBE ARRESTED

At Lyons, in the Rhone valley, police last Sunday arrested Abbe Robert Davezies, author of a proinsurgent book, Le Front, was sentenced in his absence last April to 10 years' imprisonment for aiding the insurgents, it was learned tonight. He is now held in the Sante

Prison in Paris "at the disposal of the military court," A Paris examining magistrate yesterday charged Mr Claude Estier and Mr Maurice Laval, of the leftwing weekly newspaper France-Observateur, with acts against the scentity of the state in exposetion with publication by the newspaper last September of an interview with Mr Ferhat Abbas, "prime minister" of the "Algerian provisional government.—Rauter.

London, Jan. 31. Mr Ernest Thornton (Labour) asked the Colonial Secretary in | as lawyer for Chessman, senthe House of Commons today | tenced to death for the kidnapwhat was the number of pro- pings of two women. included in a list of 658 secutions in Hongkong in each persons who face tempor- quarter of 1959 and 1960 for which Mr Davis filed with the breaches of the factories and industrial undertakings ordinance and regulations in respect of women and young persons Rhee was named in a list being employed for seven days

Mr Hugh Frascr, Colonial Under-Secretary, replied: "The institution of prosecutions began towards the end of 1959 and the first hearing began in The number of cases deter-

Powell did not appear in court. Government officials or leaders young persons 2, 6, 10, 13.— vate investigator, Mr William J. driven across the border into

French police action against

Fresh action by the authorities against Franchmon alleged to have helped the Algerian insurgents was reported here today.

remanded in custody.

The principal necused was named as Pierre Hespel, a 36year-old Mason, who unsuccessfully stood as a left-wing cand!date for a Paris constituency in the 1958 parliamentary elections. He is alleged to be the national head of the claudesline Jeune Resistance." Police arrested all four last

Questions on prosecutions in Hongkong

per week.

likely to Russia agree to a delay in Geneva

London, Jan. 31. The Soviet Union is likely to agree to the proposal by President John Kennedy of the United States to postpone the resumption of the Geneva conference on a nuclear test ban till late March, a Communist source said here today.

The two-year-old conference adjourned on December

postponement, to give his team four of edvisers time to work out

The cource said the Soviet might be time saved in the end.

CONSIDERABLE GAP

However, in the source's view it appeared that there w s still a considerable gap between the the positions of East and West. For example, the Soviet Union' regarded three as an adequite quota of annual inspecitions for suspected underground explosions in each other's territory, while the United States spake of 20. Another complication in the has quashed plans-tentatively

Soviet view was stated to be considered under the Eisenthe position of France, and the question whether France would be willing to adhere to a treaty drafted the existing conference powers-United States, Soviet Union and Britain. Britain has no objection to the

to the postponement of the conference till late March,-Reuter.

Claim made on estate of Chessman

San Rafael, Calif., Jan. 31. Mr George T. Davis, a lawyor, has asked US\$20,000 in a against the estate of Caryl Chessmon, executed in the San Quentin gas chamber last May 2.

Mr Davis based his claim on an agreement dated October 26 1955, for \$20,000 cash and al present and future royalties

from a Chessman book, "The Face of Justice." Mr Davis served from 1955

A copy of the agreement, suit, said it provided that Chess-

man would write the book as a hiography of Mr Davis and share the royalties.

unpublished manuscripts. Chessman said practically all mined in each quarter of 1960 his money went for legal fees. were: women 22, 59, 41, 48; A Richmond, California, pri-

AP and UPI.

No reduction of U.S. troops overseas

Washington, Jan. 31. President Kennedy has ruled out reductions of U.S. troops overseas as a means of easing balance of payments difficulties, official sources said tonight.

The sources said Mr Kennedy hower Administration—to withdraw some U.S. troops from tho European continent,

These plans were molivated by the continuing outflow of gold and dollars from the United

PRESENT STRENGTH

Immediately after assuming office, Mr Kennedy decided that U.S. troops overseas are to be maintained at their present strength, official sources said.

They said Mr Kennedy does not view troop withdrawals from overseas as an appropriate means to curb the dollar out-

The State Department is expected to inform U.S. allies for shortly about this policy dosuit | cislon.—UPI.

Ex-KMT troops go to Formosa

Bangkok, Jan. 31. The evacuation to Taiwan of hard-pressed remnants of Nationalist General Li Mi's 93rd officially in Thailand's high circles today.

The former Koumintang soldiers, who remained after the Chessman's will named an- bulk of the division was reother lawyer, Miss Rosalie patriated to Taiwan in 1953, Asher of Sacramento, as execu- were reported fleeling from trix of his estate. An appraisal northern Burma before advanof the estate last July listed cing Burmese troops. The Bur-US\$1,896 in cash and several mese had launched a major campaign to clean out the former KMT and Shan robels.

.Thai officials reported that A Richmond, California, pri- many ex-Koumintang had been Linhart, has filed a claim for northern Laos. Many of them, US\$10,436 against the estate.— principally women and children, crossed into Thailand,---UPI.

London should have a statue of Gandhi, Lord Altrincham says

Manchster, Jan. 31. Lord Altrincham, British Conservative peer and journalist, said Mahatma Gandhi, India's "Saint of Nationalism", should be honoured by the British people with a statue in London.

The actress, dressed in a Recalling that Queen Eliza- "I suggest, too, that the Gandhi, though he too used Glesler, which was rumoured quainted with her father's and her grandmother's Julis."

Powell, 56, was given . "rea-

conable rights of visitation."

OUR REVERENCE

But he had been described as the greatest man India had known since the Buddha and Lord Altrincham himself con-Farm experts from six na- sidered him "the greatest the

The workshop seeks to improve farm outputs in Asia Britain, to show our reverence for Gondhi in a visible form,"

money to be spent on statues, YESTREDAY'S CROSSWORD, Actors I Retard, & Admit, Countries taking part are be a statue of him in London, Britain, Lord Altrincham point-8 Ecls, 9 Reader, 11 Polar, 12 Police, 14 Sere, 16 Strad, 18 Thailand, Japan, Indonesia, For- and it should be paid for by the ed out, and they did so violently. Stone, 19 Seed, 20 Reaper, 24 Raiso, 25 Potato, 26 Shul, 27 mosa, South Victnam and the people of Britain, subscribing

simple black skirt, white beth stood in silent homage be- trustees of the Mahatma Gandhi force to establish the principles blouse and black trimmed fore his tomb near Delhi, Lord Memorial Fund should, be un- in which he believed, he added. while coat, agreed to the pro- Altrincham sald in the Guar- known people, not names, and perty settlement drawn up dian, national newspaper, that the bulk of the money for her by lawrer Jerry Gandhi was "a man well ac- reised should go towards some pract'eal good work of which Gendhi would have approved.

> gave the fund-raisers its Fourth on horschade. backing there should be a bix response." Lord Altrincham and "a few

cranks" might object to the idea 'enemy of Britain'." Their attention should be drawn to the statues of George "He would not have wanted Washington and Field Marshal

Smulk former Bouth African Prime Minister, in London, Both of them fought against

On the site for the statue,

Lord Altrincham said a plinth was vacant in Trafalgar Square, that might not be "the most "Most of the money should appropriate site," especially as be available for a living it would give him as his "opmemorial, and if the press pocite number" King George But Lord Altrimcham thought

incongruity and contrast were sometimes the essence of good taste. He remembered seeing "Surely it is time for us, in that "London should honour an a statue of Gandhi facing one arti feeling that nothing could be more sultable. It would do the staff of



GILMAN & COMPANY LTD.

their windows," Lord Altrincham said. But wherever the statue might Candhi's method of fighting be situated, "its very existence would be appreclated in India, Yards, 26 Paalms. Down: 1 Rare, 2 Trap, 8 Reel, 4 Derido, 6 Philippines. Asperse, 6 Mailard, 7 Tornado, 10 Dozen, 13 Ash-tray, 14 The first workshop was held the state, with its vast, personal Abraham Lincoln, whose figure and would help the growth of Holdier, 15 Redress, 17 Tenet, 19 Slap-up, 21 Pots. 22 Rail 20 in Taipel in 1906 and the second resources obtained by comput- is also to be seen in London, Indo-British friendship." way in some ways nearer to Chine Mail Special.

III I WYNDIAMENNIH E

HONGKONG Telephone 26611 (5 lines) PUBLISHED DAILY (Afternoons) Noon Edition Late Final Late Final Extra Price: 20 cents per copy Saturdays 30 conts Monthly subscription rates:-(Including Saturday Edition) Local \$ 6.00 China & Macao \$ 9.00 * (Benmall postage included)

Office of the Bank, 10, Dea All other countries . . \$13.00 Vocux Road Central, Hong (Scamall postage included) Kong, on Saturday, the 11th News contributions should be addressed to the Editor, day of February, 1961, at 12 business communications and o'clock noon, for the purpose advertisements to the Secretary, of receiving and considering subscriptions and newspaper delivery enquiries to the the Reports of the Directors and of the Auditors and the

Circulation Manager. KOWLOON OFFICE Salisbury Road Telephone 04145

Classified Advertisements 20 WORDS \$4.00 for 1 DAY PREPAID

ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS \$2.00 PER DAY 10 cents PER WORD OVER 20 | Wednesday, 1st February, Births, Deaths, Marriages, 1961 to Saturday, 11th Personal \$5.00 per insertion February, 1961 thoth days not exceeding 25 words, 25 cents each additional word. ALTERNATE INSERTIONS

can be registered. 10% EXTRA if not prepaid a booking fee of 50 cents is charged.

Replies have been forwarded to Advertisers: 470 (2). ------

BOATS & LAUNCHES MOORING LAID at Causeway Buy for sale. Two one ton sinkers with half inch chain, steel buoys with

through holes. Tel. 20269. HAS YOUR HOAT a five year warrenty? Ours have. For a good sound genuine buy ring the Hing Brothers at Marina Supply Ltd. 20269.

CARS FOR SALE

M.G. MAGNETTE, first registered Hong Kong November, 1957. One European owner, Under 24 000 miles (12,000 in Europe). Available 7th March, Noarest \$8,000 secures, Instalments arranged. Watters, B.O.O./P.W.D. Tel. 22334 office or 36207

FOR SALE

SALE! SALE! BALE! A fine collection of America's popular brassiere and girdle line "Bestform" is being cleared at big discounts Buy at bargain prices this finely styled line. Harrison (H.K), 20 Stanley Street, behind King's Theatre, 2nd floor. -REMNANTS of woollens, worsteds, contings, silks brocades and suedes

BEDSPHEADS by Horrockses are cleared, single bed \$59.80 and double bed \$59.80 each at Tyebs' Sale. FURNISHING BARKCLOTHS in 23

shades-sacrificing at \$4.80 yd. at

are thrown away at guarter price at

VITAFOAM pillows are sold at only \$27.80 and there are some odd stock of Dan River coloured sheets going very cheap at Tyebs Sale.

Tyebs' Sale.

100% LAMBSWOOL Plaza lantiwearin 14 shades-winset sale at \$27.50 set. Cardigan sale at \$16.50 each, every article of knitwenr is drastically reduced at Tyebs Sale.

BELIEVE IT OR NOT: woollens worsteds, suitings, eashmeres and contings can be yours at half price; if you only hurry to Tyebs Sale. THIS IS THE RIGHT TIME for you

to get your half allp at \$4.00; full allo at \$8.80; night gown at \$9.80; panties \$10.00 for 3 prs. at Tychs \$0.50 DAILY, The G.E.C. "Fabulous

Four" 4.1 cu. ft. retrigerator now at \$835 only with 2-year budget-saving payments built in at no extra charge!
See also the G.E.C. "Super Six" and
"Elgant Eight" at G.E.C. Showrooms Union House Areade (Tel.
31135) and 116, Argyle Street (Tel.
822375). This year, all G.E.C. refrigerators feature unique, built-in. budget-saving 2-year payments.

MACKINLAY'S SCOTCH WHISKY readily available. Phone 31558 (Richard Hua & Co.) for prompt delivery. The Five Generations Scotch - famous since 1815.

GARDENING

ROBES, LILIUMS, Gladioli, Gloxinias. Begonius, Dahilas, Iris, lawngrass, "Liquidwhale," Orchid pots, Osmunda Dicotox weedkiller, "Winterwash," Angio-Chinese, Fedder Building, 20053.

PROPERTY FOR SALE CAUSEWAY BAY, four roomed flat. Kitchen, servants' quarters, harbour view. Furnished \$70,000 o.n.o. un-

furnished \$55,000 o.n.o. Box 571, "China Mail" TUITION GIVEN

ENGLISH CONVERSATION with experienced woman teacher from U.K. Apply Box 579, "China Mail."

LEARN DRESSMAKING/CUTTING. "Make beautiful dresses yourself." Complete training. Interesting easy method. Enrol today. Telephone 75094 -- "Jean," 69 Wongneichong

WANTED KNOWN

ASCONALT ASCONALT Yes. Asconal protects your teeth and gum, keeps pleasant breath, cures bleeding or oventling gum and prevents all oral infections. Ask your drug store for Ascoral as daily mouth rinse.

HALE AT SYBELLA. Dresses. woollens, cottons, silks; cocktails, day dresses, evening dresses. Sizes 7-20 with a very large selection for ladies with a fuller figure. Block bottom prices ranging from \$47 upwards. Now on from 9.30 a.m. tintil 8.30 p.m Come early to avoid the slampede. Sybella, 101 Central Bldg., 1st floor, Pedder Street, Hongkong, Tel. 20996.

FURLING BOILED in the evening? Why not try The Golden Keg Inn. A gulet drink, a game of darts, and refill, etc., etc. BI-C Waterloo Road.

Your "English Local." GENTLEMEN have you tried the New Durex Gossamer protective? \$6 doz, post free plain cover. Write Personal Service, P. O. Box 8045,

Mongkok.

WANTED KNOWN EW YEAR GIFTS-You cannot de better than make your selection at

FILMS

Duval's Home Accessory and Gift Shop, Garden Road.

NOTICE

LIMITED

General Meeting

and for the election of

the Bank will be closed from

inclusive) during which

period no transfer of shares

By Order of the Board

"ANCHISES"

to have their representatives present

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,

Hong Kong, February 1, 1961.

KAN TONG PO

ment of Auditors.

NOXY & MAJESTIC: "Flaming Star," starring Elvis Presley. KING'S & BROADWAY: "Fast And THE BANK OF EAST ASIA Beny," starring (lina Lollobrigida, Forty-Second Ordinary Yearly

HOYAL: "A Matter Of Life And Death," with David Niven and NOTICE IS HEREBY Kim flunter. GIVEN that the Ordinary STATE: "Vertigo," with James Stewart and Kim Novak. Yearly General Meeting of LEE & PRICESS: "Jet Over The Atlantic," starring Cluy Madison,

the Shareholders of the Bank Virginia Mayo and George Raft. ILITZ: "That Kind Of Woman," with will be held at the Head Sophia Loren and Tab Bunter. ORIENTAL: "Where The Hot Wind Blows," with Gina Lollobrigida and Plerre Brasseur, PARAMOUNT: "Hot Hands" (Japa-nese film with English sub-titles.) CAPITOL: "The Storm Of The Parific" (Japanese film with English and Chinese aub-titles). -ASTOR: "Carnegie Hall."

CATHAY: "Call Girls."

NIGHT SPOTS CHAMPAGNE: Manolo Valdes, singing star, and the "Carals," Profit and Loss Account and PARAMOUNT: Giancario and his 10.15, Jazz Piano; 10.30, Excursion; Balance Sheet for the year GOLDEN PHOENIX: Sensational 11.15, Late Night Symphony Concert, Late Night Final, Close. ended 31st December, 1960, Carals, world famous canon ball juggling act direct from Germany. MAXIMS: Music by France Tromhetta and his Italian Combo. Directors and the appoint-PARIS: Lorey Horacio, musician comic act. STAR HOTEL: Low Vito & his band. GRANDEL LOUNGE: Bally Con-The Register of Shares of traras at the piano. CARLTON: Ben Conti and His Combo, featuring the versatile

Vie Cristobal BLUE HEAVEN: The Cherry Blossom Revue, and Elimar and Louise. HIGHBALL: Benny Trio and Duo PRINCESS GARDEN: Carmellta and Amor Soler, and Rosto, Butch BUN YA: Dancer Miss Carmelita. METROPOLITAN: Vocalist Miss Luz Vi Minda, Mistra Rey and his STATE: Carmellta and Elimar and Louise.

RADIO HONGKONG Chief Manager. FM-91 mc. AM-170 m. 860 kc 1 pm, Time Eignal, Diary, for today; 1.30, Weather; 11.15, Time Hongkong, 21st January, Signal, News: 1.30, Sing Some-Time Signal, News; 1.30, Sing Something Simple-with the Adam Singers, accompanied by Jack Emblow's Quartet (Repeat); 2, Montreal Bach NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES Choir-conductor: George Little: 2.30, Paul Temple and the Gilbert Caseby Francis Durbridge "La Martella" (Repeat); J, We Live and Learn-"Ezra Pound" produced and intro-Damaged cargo ex this vessel will duced by D.G. Bridson; 3.30, C.P. he surveyed by Mewrs. Paulson & Macgregor Show; 4, Behind the Footlights—compiled by Alleen Woods; 4.30, The Young Idea—pre-Bayes-Davy, Lld. at Holt's Wharf from 10 a.m. on February I & 4. sented by Pamela; 5. Time Signal, Homeward, Bound; 6, Time Signal, 1961, and consignees are requested

News: 0.10, Interlude; 6.15, Evening

Star-Introduced by Alleen Woods:

Nows About Britain; 9.13, Take it News Beadlines, Weather, Close. from Here; 9.45, Autobiograph of Margot Asquith; 10, The French Strings, of Franck Pourcel; 10.15, Bery," starring Gina Lollobrigida, Dale Robertson and Vitterio De Sica.

HOOVER & GALA: "Where The Roya Are," with Dolores Hart, George Hamilton, and Yvette Manual Landing News Red; 11.15, Drahms; 11.57, Weather; 11.50, News Manual Landing Research Content Red Foundation Research Content Research Political Research Content Research Political Research Content Research Political Research Poli Headlines: 12 Midnight, Time Signal,

COMMERCIAL RADIO

(196m. 1330kc.) pm. News. Weather: 1.30, Lunchlime Rendezvous (contd); 2, Composer Of The Day-Cesar Franck; 2.45, Interlude: 3, For The Ludies presented by Moyna Townsend; 4, Ten Dance; 4.30, Weather; 4.31, Children's Corner: 5, Artists Of Distinction; 5.30, Big Band Bash; 6, News: 0.10, Sonnet For This Evening Followed By The Troubadors And The Browns; 6.30, The Hi Fi Club; 7. News, Weather; 7.15, Episode 18 'Superman'; 7.30, When We Were Young; 8, News Headlines, 'Gilhooley Pearl', first broadcast in Radio Novels (7) 27-1-61; 820, 'Yours For The Asking'; D. News, Weather; 9.15, Radio Report; 9.30, Kendall'a Corner; 10, Bruno Walter Rehearses Beethoven; 11. BBC Radio Newsreel, Weather; kong; 9.30, Cantonese Feature; 11.15,

8.30, From the Concert Hall; 0.50, And A Birthday Anniversary Tribute Weather; 9, Time Signal, News and To Victor Herbert; 12 Midnight, REDIFFUSION 1 pm, Diary: 1.15, News And Wenther; 1,30, Reyond Our Ken (Repeat);

2, Melody Time: 4, At The Console: 4.15, Tea Dance; 4.45. Operation Moon Satellite; 5, Children's Hour-Presented by Auntie Mary; 0, Symphonic Pops Orchestra; 6.15, Wedneeday Requests — Presented by Tony Myatt; 6.45, The Archers; 7, News; 7.09, Weather; 7.10, Announcements and Interlude; 7.10, Once Upon A Reyboard — With Joe MacMillan; 7.30, Music For The Millions; . 7.45, String Serenade; 0, Just For You - Tony Myatt Intro-duces and Sings His Fovourite Songs; 0.15, Music In The Air; 0.30, Diamond Music Show; 9, Consider Your Verdict: 9.30, Birthdays And Anniversaries: 9.35, Dennis Day Show: 10, Moonlight Screnade — Presented by Pamela Johnston; 11,

Stop Press; 11.05, Date In Dream-land; 12, Mid. Close. TELEVISION 5 pm. Chinese Children's Talent Show: 5.15. Cartoons: 5.30, Fury 5.50, Cartoons: 6, Close: 7.30, News In Brief: 7.35. "London, Capital City"; 8. World News (Chinese); 8.10, "No Hiding Place"; 9.05, World News (English); 9.15, "On The Spot" Pick of the Personnlitles Through Hong-

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence and parcels posted at GPO, Hong-kong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than the GPO times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below under the heading "Letter Mall." Dates and times shown below are subject to change without

MAILS FOR CHINA AND MACAO By Air & Burface CHINA: Daily (Letter Mail) 6 pm (Parcel Mail). May Surface only MACAO: Daily (except: Saturday

& Sunday (Letter Mail) 1 pm, 6 pm (Parcel Mail) Noon, 5 pm; Saturday keeper?-Genesis 4:9. (Letter Mail) 1 pm & 6 pm (Parcel Mail) Noon & 5 pm; Sunday (Letter Mail) 1 pm (Parcel Mail) NIL. MAILS FOR OTHER COUNTRIES WEDNESDAY, FEB. 1

Thailand. India, Pakistan, Middle 0 30. Speaking Generally; 0.45. The East. (Parcel service; to Lebanon) Archers: 6.58, Weather; 7, Time | Egypt, Aden Arches, Great Mr. 1979. Signal, News and Commentary: 7.18, Europe (Letter Mall) Noon; Philip-Today: 7.30, BBC Jazz Club; 8, Letter pines (Letter Mail) 1 pm (Parce) from America; 8.15, The King's Bear; Mail; Noon; Japan, Hawall, U.S.A.,

N.C. & S. America (Letter Mail) pin (Parcel Mail) 1 pin; Australia, New Zealand, Fiji (Lotier Mail) 3 pin (Parcel Mail) 2 pm; North Borneo, Sarawak (Letter Mail) 6 pm (Parcel Mail) 5 pm. By Surface

Thailand (Letter Mail) Noon; Aden, Great Britain (Letter Mail) 2 pm (Parcel Mail) 1 pm; Malaya, Nigeria, Ghana (Leter Mail) 2 pm (Parcel Mail) I pm.

#5 FOR TODAY

Am I my brother's Since we are all children of God by creation, responsibility for every member of God's family

whom we can help. Press-Radio Bible Service, Inc Cincinnati, Ohio.

in the news

CAPTAIN GALVAO THE THORN SALAZAR'S FLESH

By Richard Berry

Captain Henrique Carlos Malta Galvao, who seized the liner_ Santa Maria and declared it "the first liberated piece of Portuguese territory," has several times furthered the rebel cause by carrying out daring and well-timed actions which have embarrassed the government of Dr Antonio Salazar.

Ten years ago-when he was still a member of the Portuguese National Assembly—he told the Assembly of the slave-like conditions that existed in Portuguese Angola.

The Government, which had earlier suppressed a report on Angola, which Galvao had written, was forced to take notice of world-wide concern which followed his disclosures.

When the outery had died down, Salazar took his revenge. Galvao was arrested and, in 1953, sentenced to three years' imprisonment for subversion, In 1958, while he was still in preventative detention, he was tried again on 13 charges which included subversion, incitement each of us has a personal to revolt, and defamation of the authorities. He was sentenced

to 16 years' imprisonment. Because of poor health, he was transferred to a Lisbon hospital where security police kept a round-the-clock guard. Then, one night early in 1959,

he bundled clothing under his blanket to make it look as if he were still in bed, and made his escape unseen.

FOOLED THE POLICE Disguised as a deliveryman,

Galvao walked into the Argentine embassy in Lisbon and asked for political asylum. Once inside the embassy and his appeal for asylum granted, he suggested—he has always had an impish sense of humour

outside to the security police as have a "gross, national product" | jeans and 1/5 of carved ivory some measure of consolation, Galvao to Lisbon airport, where national product" according to he boarded an Argentine air- American economists, who

Later he joined up with Gen- exceed that of the United States eral Humberto Delgado, former within the foreseeable future. Porluguese leader (in the 1953) Portuguese election when Deigado was allowed as an "ex- pride to a few modern textile periment" to stand as opposi- plants, a couple of stone quartion candidate, he shocked Sala- ries or sand pits, an approved zar by winning nearly a quarter ivory carver's and a pre-cooked of the votes) who is said to have noodle packaging assembly line. master-mined the Santa Maria But where's the "gross national operation from Brazil.

QUIET BUT TOUGH

Galvao is now 65, a quietspoken man with a tough manner which bespeaks a lifetime of struggle and respon- ten years-including the last sibility.

career in the Army. He served per cent this year, in Africa, became Governor of the province of Hulla, in Angola, and later was appointed Scalor Inspector of Overseas Territories and elected to the National Assembly as deputy for Angola. At one time he was one of the staunchest supporters of the Salazar regime.

dictatorship.

Salazar line he lived a comfert- kit able life with his wife in a splendid house in Lisbon.

Apart from his administrative activities he had a reputation as a playwright. But for excitement and fantasy nothing Capthe present real-life drama in which he is a central character. -Central Press.

TARGET

tour letters SO or more ran you make from the D lettera in on the right? in making the words. each of the fetters may be used once only. Each word must contain the large letter, and there must be at least one

plarale; no foreign words; no proper names. TODAY'S TARUET! It words, good; 15 words, perp good ; 21 words, excellent: dolution tomorrow. VESTERDAY'S SOLUTION : Alar stary nurs aural hier boar bravo eard carnity clary coral crab curby enri. enrly inboutlarva fohar fory four foury oury ocular oral orca evary cyular VOCABILIARY volar

London Express Bervice.

Colomy's

and carrying a crate of fruit, Careful investigation of the economic situation in Hongkong, reveals a noticeable deficiency which—unless immediately rectified—may well cause a worldwide lack of confidence in the Colony's business and financial structure.

that the fruit might be sent that Honkong simply doesn't on The Peak), 5 pairs of blue such as the U.S, and Japan tusk." An embassy official escorted boast. Even Russia has a "gross rather gloomily predict this will

It's all very well to point with product"?

Any Japanese can show that the country's "gross national product" increased by 10 per cent per amoum during the past decade. And furthermore, it will In his late teens he took up a show another increase of nine

IRREFUTABLE

To reassure any doubling citizens of Japan, government economists divide the "gross national product" by the population-or families, according to the results needed-and can show irrefutable evidence that, He took part in the move- in terms of purchasing power, ment of May, 1926, which everybody can own 34 of a telepaved the way for Dr Salazar's vision set, 2 polyesterchrome backscratchers and a complete All the time he followed the do-it-yourself brain surgery

If these figures are compared with those released by Russiathat 160,000,000 hardworking citizens now own their own samovars, and that the twodroshky family represents over toin Galvao has written matches | 50 per cent of the households in the Qizil Qum Region—the Japanese can readily understand that his standard of living is so much higher than that of his cousins across the Sca of Japan.

Hongkong badly needs the. same kind of thing-and fast, Instead of getting blank stares when they pop the question, visiting journalists (scribes), figure for the "gross national product." Furthermore. should be broken down into plain everyday statistics which would be readily understood anywhere.

CONVERSATION: PIECE

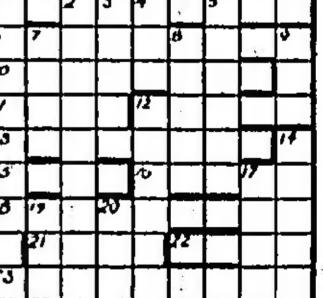
-This-would also-make a-nice conversation piece for residents, loct, "-ah, but you should remember our gross national product'-several billion lakhs last pressed ducks, 8% cattles of ment and goods,-Reuter.

The sad fact must be admitted | sand (silica for those residing

"In terms of purchasing power per head per person per capita-provided inventories remain at the same level—this means that every man, woman and child in the Colony, can own one electric razor, three celluloid collars and a drive-in swimming pool."

It's no good just imagining we're doing alright. What wo need are those comforting figures to prove that we are.

CROSSWORD



Newmarket, Epsom and Ascot have one each. (4-5) 6. Painful. (0) 10. Stamp cancellation. (4-4) Carry, (4) Childhood disease, (5) Not valued, (8) Unusual, (4) Logic. (5) They are left out. (9) Duil pain. (4) 22 Lure, (4) 23 Tramo políce. (5, 4),

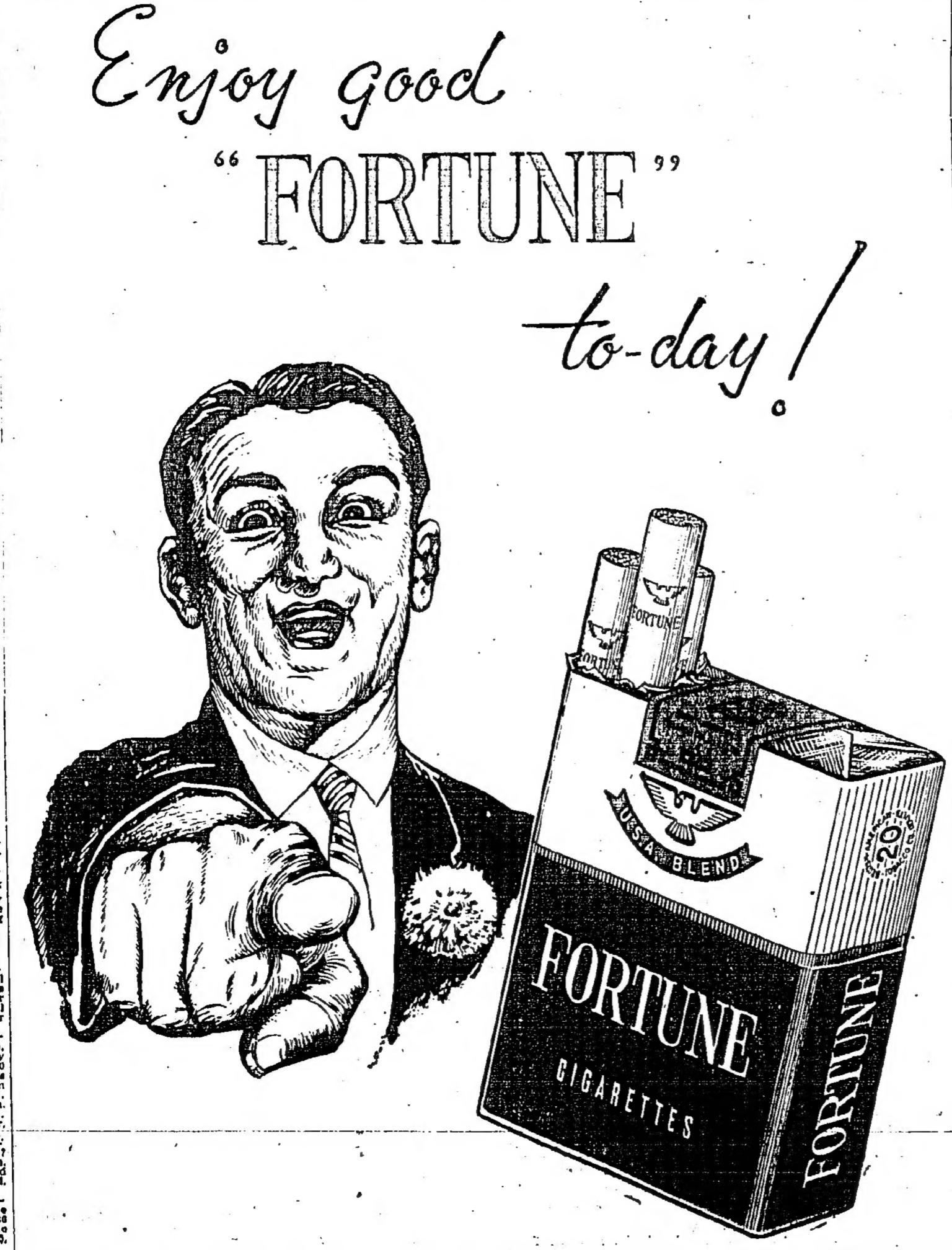
Ecstatic. (0) The amount paid. (4, 5) 4. The time BIE AIRS 9. Vapour. (8) KENPATHO 19 Chart, (3)

London Express Bervice.

Bank President

Washington, Jan. 31. President Kennedy today chose Mr Harold F. Linder, a businessman and "philanthropist, on f we could occasionally inter- President and Chairman of the Export-Import bank.

The Bank, an agency of the year, you know, Broken down United States Government, exinto simple figures, this means | tends credits to other countries all produced 11/2 dozen for use in purchasing U.S. equip-



* NOW SHOWING * AT 2.30, 5:30, 7.30 AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. & 9.30 P.M.

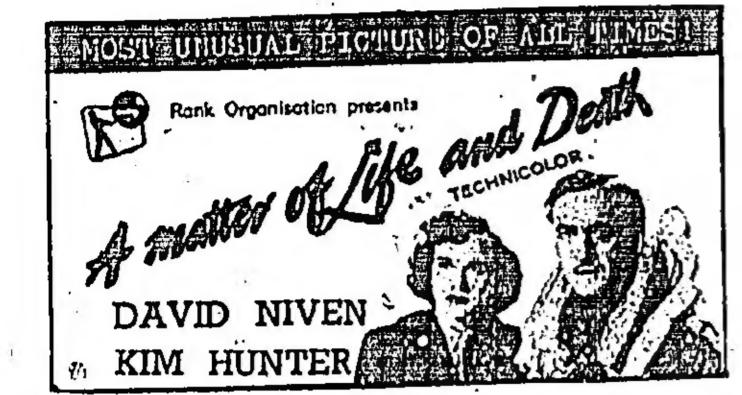


--- NEXT CHANGE ----

Strikes Under Cover



At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



ADDED LATEST PATHE NEWS: H.M. The Queen and H.R.H. The H uke of Edinburgh's arrival in India,

SHOWING



At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30



ADDED LATEST PATHE NEWS: H.M. The Queen and H.R.H. The Duke of Edinburgh's arrival in India.



★ NEXT ATTRACTION ★



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CHINA MORNING POST, LTD. Wyndham Street

PAKISTAN TO ROYAL COUPLE WITH SHOWER OF ROSES

Karachi, Feb. 1.

surgeon

Pakistan gives the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh a rose-strewn welcome when they arrive here from India today for a 16-day visit.

monwcalth Medical Association

"I haven't had to patch up

even a scuffed knee with

Exchange

Sir Arthur said that on the agenda the New Zealand con-

ference, which would open to-

morrow, was the formation of

a Commonwealth Medical As-

If the Association was form-

"I believe the solution to

the shortage of doctors in the

world is for the exchange, if

possible, of doctors between

should go for training at larger

medical centres," he said. --

countries," he added.

China Mail Special.

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW ONLY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE MOTION PICTURE THAT MILLIONS OF

PRESLEY FANS HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR!

GRAND OPENING ON FRI., 3RD FEB.

Best movie of 1960. Both story

and star are so superior that

entertainment and a savage satire."

LAURENCE HARVEY :=

-Justin Gilbert, Daily Mirros

the movie emerges as whopping

Charles," he said.

change of doctors,

sociation.

her

Rose bushes within a 200-mile radius of the capital have been stripped of their blossoms to provide nearly two tons of flowers to be showered along the 10-mile route from the airport to the city.

A bloggom-festoaned car will carry the Royal Couple under four great floral arches. Along troute lined by 10,000 schoolchildren.

Storm

Paper streamers and flags festuoning the streets collapsed or became bedraggled list night when a rare rain-to:m lashed the city. Fresh paint on shops and houses started to run. Today's forecast is cloudy in the morning but with rain unlikely until later in the day. President Mohammed Ayub Khan will meet the Royal Couple at the airport. Artillery will fire a 21-gun salute.

Wreath

Queen will inspect a diplomats and cabinet ministers before beginning the drive to on his way to Auckland, New

Tonight she will lay a conference, which will last for wreath on the tomb of four days. Mohammed All Jinnah, Pakistan's founder, while the Duke! "I have had a very quiet six visits the newly-built Koangi or seven years as Sergeant township for refugees from Surgeon at Buckingham Palace.

At the weekend the Royali Couple will visit Quetta and see the Warsak Dam built by Canadian-Pakistani co-operation.---Reuter..

Payments tor war damage

London, Jan. 31 The British Colonial Office announced today that during 1958 to March 1959, a sum of £1,104,000, was paid to Malta for war damage and general reconstruction.

This brought up to £18,628,-000 the total provided so far under the 1947 Malla Reconstruction Act.

The Act provides altogether for a grant of £20,000,000 .-China Mail Special.

Queen is as fit as a fiddle." "I saw her in Delhi, during. the present Royal tour of India, and she is very well," he added. Winston's Sir Arthur, President of the British Medical Association, was Zcaland, for a British Com-

televised

Sydney, Jan. 31.

FIDDLE'

The Queen's surgeon, Sir Arthur Porritt, reached

London, Jan. 31. episodes based on the Second World War memoirs of Sir Winston Churchill is to be televised in Britain beginning on February 11, the British Broadcasting Corporation announced.

The series - "The Valiant Years"-produced by the Ameriean Broadcasting Company in co-operation with the B.B.C. ed it would mean increased covers all major aspects of the exchange of medical data, and war. Much of the commentary eventually perhaps, the exuses Sir Winston's own words spoken by British actor Richard

Film from all parts of the world-some virtually unknown Britain and the United States-was placed at the dis-"If that is not possible, gosal of the producers, Another source of valuable

students from smaller countries ! material was the BBC's vast sound and film library. One of the Corporation's features producers. Geoffrey Bridson, is now in Now York working in close cooperation with the series executive producer, Mr Robert D. Graaf.-China Mail Special.

'Deb's are dismayed

London, Jan. 31. London's fashionable "deb's delights" heard with dismay that they will be charged more this year for the privilege of consulting a candid guide to the leading debutantes. The "deb's delights" are

young men - and others not so young - who regularly escort debutantes to society dances and parties.

From April, the Evening News reports, they will have to pay a new peak price of £5 5s. to see the booklet which tabulates the girls, their mothers and the parties.

This guide, compiled by six top "deb's delights" is available privately to paid-up subscribers. Debutantes are described in the guide by initials after their names - "T.T." for instance, Sydney by air today and announced "the meaning "the tops." When 'T.B." appears after a girl's name it means the reverse. "C.B." stands for "crushing

bore" and "A.D." .is short .for "appearance deceptive." When a girl is labelled "T.T.B." It means "loo tod brainy" and "L" indicates simply that she is "limpid." "A.Q." used to describe a

dance tells the "deb's delights"

to "accept quickly", and "R.Q." warns; "refuse quickly." When the guide says "A.Y.O.R." after a dance, it means "go at your own risk" and "O.I.H." is a plain message

A film series of 26 weekly to "go only if hungry."-China

A TEENAGE UNDERTAKER

Shropshire, Jan. 31. Christoper Williams, a teenager, who has taken over his grand-father's job as undertaker in this Shropshire town was yesterday preparing for his first funeral-his grandfuther's.

Seventeen - year - old Christopher said: "I have been helping my grandad in his workshop since I was a toddfer so I'm quite used to coffins and funerals."

It was only this last week-end that his grandfather Mr J. V. Brieze, 82. died leaving him the business, - China Mail

OPENING TO-DAY! At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m. PANATE In the skies!.. -NEXT BIG ATTRACTIN-"SEVEN WAYS FROM SUNDOWN starring Audie Murphy . Barry Sullivan

THE SECOND

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Parade of youthful and talented new screen faces!



SHOWING TO-DAY -At 2.30-5.30-7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A DRAMA WITH ALL BIG STARS IN THE CAST!

LOLLOBRIGIDA PIERRE BRASSEUR MELINA MERCOURT WES MONTAND

> WHERE THE HOT JULES DASSIN

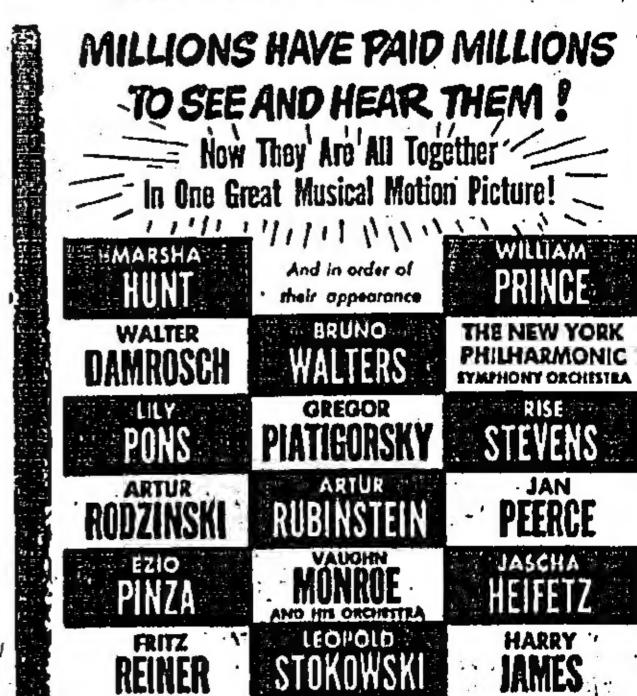
SHOWING TO-DAY -At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

That Kind Of Woman

- Next Change -SAMSON AND DELILAH"

elsion Theatre

TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.30 & 9.45 P.M. (PLEASE NOTE CHANGE OF TIMES)



BORIS MORROS AL WELLAM LOBARON, prose

SPECIAL ADMISSIONS FOR STUDENTS: DRESS CIRCLE \$2.00 BACK STALL \$1.50

TO-MORROW AT 12.30 P.M. "CAPTAIN'S TABLE" Starring: JOHN GREGSON

Britain's oldest practising solicitor

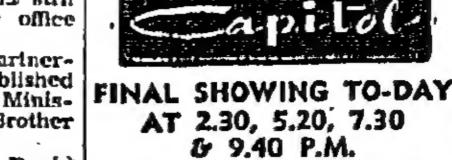
GEORGE'S BROTHER—

Wales, Jan. 31. Dr William George brother of Britain's famous First World War Prime Minister Earl Lloyd George yesterday received the Law Society's congratulations on becoming the oldest practising solicitor in Britain.

Dr George who will be 97 ext month qualified as a solicitor 74 years ago and still attends his Portmadoc office

Dr George now in parinership with his con has published a book about his Prime Minister brother titled "My Brother

Earl George then Mr David Lloyd George was Prime Minis-ter of Britain from 1916 to 22. He was born in 1863 and died in 1945.—China Mail Special.





In TohoScope & Color With English-Sub-titles Starring: Toshiro MIFUNE

Opening To-morrow

"SUICIDE BATTALION" To-morrow At 12.30 p.m. "THE FROGMEN"





BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!





Canadian Pacific AIRLINNS



woman

COMEWHERE in a Russian prison the woman Boris Pasternak loved is beginning a new day. She knows it will lead nowhere. She wonders, perhaps listlessly, if the world has quite forgotten her. If the name Olga Ivinskaya means was then a comparatively un- her complete loyalty. And they anything outside the black lists of Russian official-

The story of Olga Ivinskaya's friendship with Boris Pasternak began 16 years ago.

She had just become a wintow _____ to the second time. Her first a Russin scisterial, was in husband, a party official and the father of her daughter from. committed suicide in 1940. Her second husband, tather of her son Dimitri, had died in the ya, that was ending.

A new world

It was in the war-weat,, devastated Moseow of 1945 that Olga gathered up the remnants of her life and began to work towards bringing, up her twee very young children.

Her mother, who had com-

Olga was quite alone.

in the small, antellectual circles literary perfection. that were beginning to blossem again in the ruins of Moscow. She got a job in the State Publishing Heas, in Museow, where she worked translating teretza poetre inte Russian. Courageously, tenaciously she began to make heaself a new

mitted the 'er me" of marrying Pasternak was introduced to.



HE DAREN'T EVEN CO-EXIST WITH THE DEAD

They met as equals, for he spired his work, she offered him known writer and poet and they were both satisfied.

tall, quiet Pasternak.

There was never any question her or Pasternak.

Pasternak was married when camp. nearest person to him. She in- once broke faith with her friend, Pasternak, her loyalty intact.

moved in the same aspiring. Olgo, with her bland, flat-

There was an immadiate strictly backwards from its and ceatre parting, with her almost emotional, between the small matrenly appearance, had won thick-bodied woman, and the the love of a man who was beginning to attract the gopu-For many years Olga and Pas- larity of the country's young internak were constantly together, tellectuals. But he was also She moved to a house within attracting the attention of the walking distance of his. They Russian Government, who conworked tegether, talked to-sidered him to be a "Faseist." Showas a sensitive, intelligent gether and helped each other in. Alreid to attack him directly,

> Lubianka jail with no charge aloud the poems of the man she against her, while the police was suffering for, and in tried to produce evidence against bitter drudgery of the daytime But she never weakened. And task she was given.

finally she was sent to a labour he met Olga and he never left. Throughout the four terrible was announced. Olga was freed

Work will shortly begin on

chlarging the air base on

Masira Island, in the Arabian

Sea, as a staging post for

long-range jet transports and

V-bombers. The length and

surface of the runway at

heavier than Hastings and

Beverley transports to operate

miles both from Aden and

the Soviet frontier, is ruled

allows Britain to make full

military use of the airfield.

safely.

Three needs

permit no aircraft

which lies about 1000

Wemen who were in prison Boman, a part greatly admired their mutual struggle towards they arrested Olga instead in with her at that time have made a heroine of her. In the For a year she was held in evenings. Olga would read she was eager to complete every

She worked as his literary the only sort of intelligence that agent as he wrote the brilliant can ever be accepted and ad Nobel Prize novel "Dr Zhivago." mired by a man.

Small reward She let it be known through-

out Moscow that she was behind him whatever he decided to produce.

Perhaps she was rewarded in some small way by the tribute . Pasternak paid to her in his

Before his death last May he authenticity of the charges admitted, with pride, that the made against her by the Russian wonderful heroing of the book, Government, the unforgettable Larissa, was What is certain is that she is

This was the woman Borks his wite. But Olga was the years she was there she never -and went straight back to intensely feminine. Her intel- again. ligence is a deeply intuitive one,

London Express Service.

In "Dr Zhivago," the her sine symbolises the bright spirit the victimized Russian people. And this was what Pasternak

found in Olga Ivinskaya.

New charges drama of Olga's life, it is impossible to accept or reject the spirit-it can be done.

she shared with Pasternak.

-(London Express Service).

way with robots

has

WORLD OF SCIENCE ky Peter Fairley

HOUSEWIFE in Hert-A tordshire is now marshalling Britain's first team of "computer girls." Their task? To make any electronic "brain" porform any task - however complex ---anywhere in the country.

She is Mrs Aldrina St Johnston, slim, attractive wife of a top electronics engineer at Elliott Brothers, the computer specialists.

"He builds them, I tell them what to do," she explains. At 30, Mrs St Johnston knows more about the so-called robot brains than most men. She has, so to speak a way with them.

She programmes them. And she completes in four months, what takes a man one year.

Programming a computer is about as formidable a prospect as fitting together a 3,000-piece At this confused stage in the Jigsaw Mrs St Johnston approaches it with the jigsuw

The sequence

"Computers will only do what in fact drawn directly from suffering once more for the love 'they are told," she explained. "You simply break down each Through the quality of Perhaps, like Larissa, she has job into thousands of little Larissa, it is possible to see disappeared into the frozen instructions. You don't need to When Stalin died, an amnesty what Olga meant to Pasternak. where of Northern Russia and know much about the inside of She is a strong woman, but will never be seen or heard of the machine-merely what it can do and the size of its memory box."

> These instructions become columns of neat figures, often covering 50 foolscap sheets,



minowst. Johnson Old "Ideal job for girls."

which tell the computer operator which buttons to press and in

which sequence. Mrs St Johnston also draws with nuclear retaliation from up a "flow" diagram which will show an employer how the problem will "flow" smoothly through the machine. If the is intricate, the problem dlagram may end up a yard

> Mistakes? "Usually there are two or three." she said. "Two or three do not matter, because in a computer they are usually glaring errors and easy to trace. But more could cause chaos. have only done it once without

> The St Johnstons live in a converted pub at Brickendon. Home in order, she begins an eight-hour day of programming.

A rate demand for Norwich. Britain's first payroll-bycomputer, a secret Government contract, a railway wages census, stock control and automatic control of atomic reactors-"orders" for the solution of all these probems by computer have come from Mrs St Johnston's pen.

'I adore It,' she added. "I get a real thrill out of seeing the machine moving and the answers coming out But I would like to see more answers coming out. The men in this business tend to do too much experimenting for the sake of experimenting-they don't work the machines hard enough."

Speed essential

The essence of a computer is speed. Yet even Mrs St Johnston needs two to four months to complete d programme. One of the reasons for her team of girls is to cut this further. Why

"It seems an ideal job for the feminine sex," she explained. "It calls for great patience, neatness and attention to defail, It is quite easy to pass on the technique to a person with those qualities."

Mrs St Johnston has trained one 17-year-old girl to programme a computer after only a fortnight. "That surely dispels the iden that there is enything very difficult about it," added. To me, that is the understatement of 1041. But then I am a mere man,

dogs and Englishmen

thinking, like his mistress, that

everyone was an enemy, it

firally turned into a snapper

It reached Mr Pettit by way

"We now have him on the

shrinker, "Better still his mis-

"By the end of the treatment

How do you know if your

some of them are stone-bonkers

Chewing the doors, curtains,

and furniture is a bad sign. It usually denotes extreme frus-

tration. The best cure? Less

Or it could be a sexual

Loneliness is the dog's worst

Leaving him shut up for long

problem. Dogs can suffer budly

rich food, more exercise.

a power of good too."

A WOMAN telephoned Mr Frank Pettit from North London and said she no longer dared enter her drawing-room because her poodle was waiting to bite her.

She was hysterical. A devoted, trusting doglover who had always imagined her poodle was her best friend.

Mr. Pettit hurried out in his vany rounded up the poodle, and took it back to Hampton, Middlesex, where he runs a clinic for the Cantne Defence Longue.

ANALYSED

A rugged, 38-year-old expolice dog handler, he now specialises in dog psychiatry.

He diagnosed that the poodle and a biter-particularly of was overfed, over-pampered, over-petted-that finally it had gained the upper hand in the of the High Court. house and dominated its owner.

The story of the neurotic best of terms with our staff of Nanki Poo from North London orded happily; - after many 12," says the canine headtrials. trees telephones every night

His mistress too was taken to for a progress report. Mr Pettit's blue-painted "consulling room." She was analysed to expose her faults with I'm sure I will have done her him and finally put through rigorous training with her pet until she could prove that she ogain held the upper hand. dog is a head case? ("And

Says Mr Pettit: "If you think mental," says Mr Pettit.) that this sort of thing can only happen in James Thurber, you are in for a shock.

SCOTTY

"I get 15 to 20 calls a day from sex problems and these ! from people like that. And usually require deeper skilled there are thousands more own- treatment to unravel them. ers throughout the country in the same predicament.

enemy. He is a pack animal "Poodles, corgie, and spaniels and dreads lack of companionare the worst. Their most ship even more than lack of common fault is biting their food. owners. After that comes biting positiven, dustmers, millanen, and children." periods can produce deep-seated

stresses and strains. The dog is the looking-glass handler. There is a It is not always the dog that In the "Observation is at fault. The owner may be of Hampton now who the jumpy, nervy type who lets lived at Palgaton with an old the dog take command. Says indy who is a recluse. The dog Mr Petilt: "When I see someconditioned to one being bowled along on the

-AND THE DOGS LOOK LIKE WINNING end of the lead I know at once

it's the dog that runs the home -not the master." But now a new neurosis is developing among our pets, the cause of which (though he can cure it) has so far eluded Mr

ATTACKED

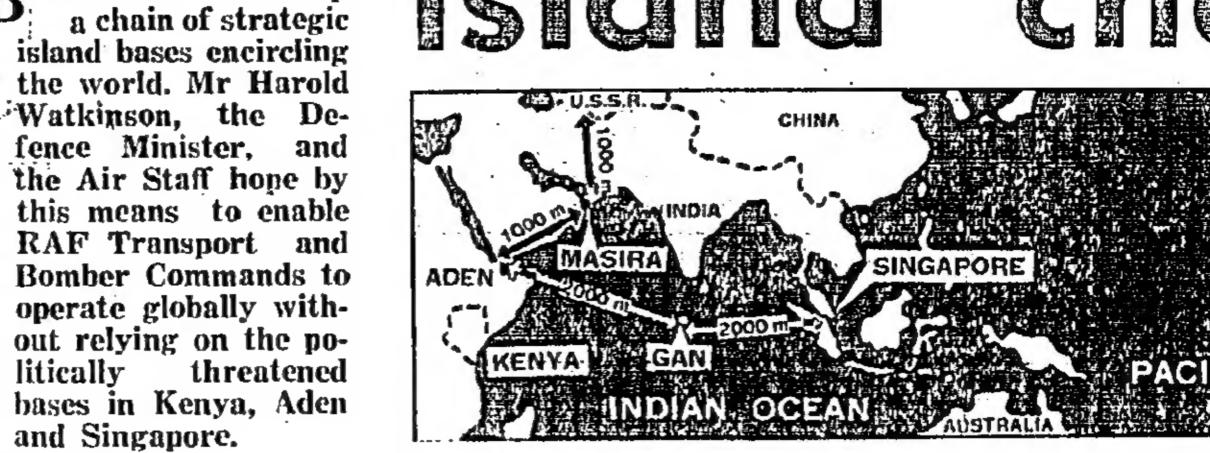
Families watching TV in darkened rooms are being attacked by their dogs, who turn on them unexpectedly and bite their feet.

"It is extraordinarily common. have sat in a dozen family circles trying to find the cause,' ald Mr Pettit.

suggested he should try switching off the TV.

> John Ellison -(London Express Service).

Britan By TOM POCOCK SECINO chain PRITAIN is to set up



Aden.

The island will now become an alternative air base to

Christmas Island in the Pacific is to become a mid-ocean link in the chain of bases. The Island, from which nuclear tests have been carried out, ean already operate V-bombers from its airfield and will now also become a base for aerial tankers from which the V-force can refuel in flight.

by the Sultan of Muscat, who These, and other Island bases which will be converted, are based on the prototype of

Gan, the liny island base in the Indian Ocean, 2,000 miles from Aden and 2,000 miles from Singapore. The runway,

> itself, has successfully replaced Ceylon-600 miles to link with the Far East. While the Government has no intention of abandoning the massive bases in Kenya, Aden and Singapore until it has to,

it sees the chain of air "shadow bases" both as a means of ensuring the global mobility of the Army's

the south and east as well as which is longer than the island the north—as the strategic Compared with a vast and complex base such as Singapore,

Strategie Reserve and

enabling the V-force

threaten the Soviet Union

the Island bases will be astonishingly simple. Planners have been told that the islands they choose will have to be suitable to meet only three requirements: a runway, a steekpile and an anchorage.

-(London Express Service).



enterprising one is our Rhamlah!"

And Red said, as he climbed

"So long, Boy, I guess I'll ride to my mother's house and

Knarf watched the three

"Good-bye, Bus Drivers!" he

"I guess I'll just walk home

buses go off: one this way, the second that way, and the third

into his bus:

the other way.

shouted after them.

man and his dogbetter treat the subject seriously...

I knew what I was talking

about. My future hearth and

home had once been seriously

undermined when I'd let slip

some you like, some you never

can - and his dog was of the

learned

that and any woman who did

The next day, intending to

circulation in Britain.

be accepted as normal again.

latter variety.

OH, what did the American Consul's wife say to cause the deep freeze in the dining room? Why did masculine voices peter out of joviality into the frost usually reserved for vetting feminine extravagances?

She'd said, it with a sob, body did - providing nice, nonbut it didn't help....the words provocative things were said. were out, the damage done.

"I don't believe the English really like dogs at all ... your quarantine laws are sufficient thought dogs were like people evidence that it's all a lot of hooey

The rest of her sentence was sad, but only I seemed to hear that she'd been separated from her labrador Yank for two months already and there were four more long ones to go.... anguish!

Understood

pieces and I escorted the lady or else. So I learned to smile as quickly as was decently pos- whenever a raspy tongue slobsible to the next room for coffee, bered over my nylons, patted all leaving the men to brood over canine heads irrespective their cigars and. I hoped, come pedigree and remembered to ask to the conclusion they'd merely after the dog whenever invited never go through the misery experienced an interesting to a household with pawmarks again." American anachronism.

conversations by easually ex- our. plaining that easting reflections. however meagre, on an Englishman's attitude to a dog was like slitting open his pay packet before the wedding day.

On the other hand, I pointed

your



DOGS WHO LOOK LIKE THIS will never be out of a job, slump or no slump. Agreed the picture's a joy because of the pretty girl, too, and the dress she's wearing....a fancy-knit Courtelle designed by

weren'h at all pleased.

round a few top people to get another word." reassured over Fido's future.... to be fair I avoided all, the This was my downfall. It huntin', shootin' and fishin' types appeared men never thought like naturally bound to be dogged. Sir Ralph Richardson's son

> rodents as a matter of fact.... working on Lion of Sparta.

At expensive Arlington House on the furniture. This last move I tried to safeguard her future incidentally restored me to fav- I drew a complete blank with

confound my American friend. In the flat next door, the here. number of dogs currently in me: "I'd love to have a dog Rarlock to a dog school in Los Whitey, pointing in two direcout, she'd come to the right I was told bleakly by an official walk out in the pouring rain Now she's miserable because she country for using animals as a that dogs had gone down....13 because of their peke or some realises he's more intelligent than pointing in the third direction. conversational gambit -- every- per cent to be exact over the fast thing, then the idea leaves me she is better off with Gregory Peck, my getting too bright for us? 1312-year-old canary.

10 years and, of course, so had "Before, when' I lived in a the income from licences ... flat in Park-lane, I managed to I gathered the Government housetrain a sweet rabbit, but my landlord threatened to turn me out if I didn't get rid of American dogs, incidentally, him, so I said I'd write to the now totalled a giddy 26 million, papers, 'Cruel landlord makes Confused. I decided to ring tenant cat pet'....never heard

In the next hour 'I heard surveillance before she could told me: "Father is very fond of about Jon Pertwee's bush baby, he wanted to take his pet ferret room and occasionally let out on it was left to me to pick up the I had to become a dog lover with him to Greece where he's difficult guests," Yoko Tani's including the rare one she kept "What's that? A dog? Well, yes in the fridge after its deathhe did have one 20 years ago but purely out of sentiment. Ugh!

it died, so he vowed he could At the end of a depressing day Novak's darling dog-Rarlock, a go on, Bus Drivers," Knarf said, Great Dane. He was on the wrong side of the Atlantic, I know, but his story gave me a clue to the dog waning mystery

with figures. I inquired as to the Honourable Mrs. Coventry told Said Kim's friend: "She sent "This way or that way," said but when I look down into the Angeles and he's just graduated tions. park and see people having to with a diploma, can you beat it? completely cold. I realise I'm Is that the answer - is Fido

(Longon Express Service).

-But He Just Can't Make Up His Mind-" ... Then they all looked at their take her out to lunch." until-let me see, now! "Not un-By MAX TRELL "Tane to go," they said. Brownle climbed into his bus. KNARF, the Shadow Boy with Krarf looked puzzled, "Fubs-the Turned-About Name, day? When's Fubsday?" he walked down the street and asked. "So long, Boy. I guess I'll ride to the delicatessen and have Whitey exclaimed: my lunch." around the corner, And Whitey climbed into his And there stood the three Bus "You don't know, about Fubs-Drivers. They were talking to- day? It's right after Thursday bus and said: gether, walting to start their and just before Friday!" "So long, Boy. I guess I'll to himself. And that's what he

"What's in Asia?" asked

"Mountains," said Brownle,

Brownie's suggestions

America? Or Australia?" sug-

gested Brownia. "I might be going to any of these places

any minute now. What about

"They're not far enough.

'That's a good idea," said

"You're sure I can't go to the

"I'd like to go for a

bus ride," Knarf told Driver.

Knorf shook his head.

"Or Europe?

go for a long ride."

Suddenly Knarf said:

it. Boy?"

SINORIDS INDICATIONS AND C

buses. For at the end of the He looked at Brownie and Red ride home and have my lunch." did. street and around the corner was where the buses always and they both nodded their heads and said: started. ~

Knarf Has A Choice

"Sure, that's when it is." Went different ways "What about Asia, Boy?" csked

Each of them went a differ- Brownie. ent way but they never started "Wha until after looking carefully at Knarf. their watches, they saw that it was exactly the right time.

So there they slood, the three of them, talking quietly, And then Knarf went up to them. "Good morning, Bus Drivers!"

said Knarf. -The three Bus Drivers looked

They greeted Knarf "Good morning, Boy!" they away," said Knarf, "I want to

One Bus Driver had brown hair and was called Brownie, Red. The second Bus Driver had white hair and was called Whitey. The last Bus Driver had red hair and was called Red.

"I'd like to go for a bus ride," said Knarf.

said Brownie and Whitey and Red. Then Brownie said:

"Come on my bus, Boy!" Whitey's invitation

And Whitey said: "There's plenty of seats on

mine, Boy. Step aboard!" And Red said: "You can sit right next to me all the way to the end of the line and back again! Step

Knarf looked at the three buses. They all looked exactly

"I den't know which one to

Where to go

"That all depends on where you want to go," said Brownie.

"Or the other way," said Red, "I'd like to go to the moon," said Knarf. Brownie shook his head and

said, "Sorry. I'm not going to

the moon this merning." "Sorry," sald Whitey, also shaking his head, "The moon?

Only Sunday nights

"Not today. Serry," said Red. speaking and shaking his head at the same time. "I only drive my bus to the moon on Sunday nights at half-past twelve."

"Think of some other place, Boy," said Brownie. "The moen's no good."

"Africa," said Knarf after thinking for a moment. He looked engerly at Brownie, Whitey and Red. But they all shook their heads.

"I wanted to go to Africa and see Lions and Tigers and Elephants and Giraffes," said

"That's a shame, Boy," s id Whitey. "I just came back an of spades appeared to be mark- hour ago from Africa. I saw ed in East's hand. And South plenty of Lions and Tigers and won't be driving back again

with every 1 lb. tin of KWIK WAX

"No, Boy," said Brownle and Whitey and Red.

Looked at watches



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W.R.LOXLEY & CO., LTD.

CHINA MAIL horoscope

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): With your reluctance to bear gradges. you should have no difficulty in overlooking a slight hurt inflicted unintentional-

PISCES (February 20-Ma) ch 20): A friend will enjoy his good fortune much more if you share in his jubilation and refrain from showing the slightest trace of envy.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): Resist the temptation to take a monetary risk. In- SCORPIO (October vestigate further before taking any chances.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Don't let social ambitions get the better of you, but

GEMINI: (May 21-June 21) Having adopted a planned programme of economy year, discipline yourself to carry on with it.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): An unexpected letter will bring a very pleasant surledged immediately.

LEO (July 22-August 21): Try to understand the motive behind a friend's action, and don't be intole-

rant if he does something contrary to your own standards of behaviour.

VIRGO (August September 22): If you think an injustice is being done you, don't be reluctant

October 22): If a colleague made something of a muddle of your work in your absence, straighten it out without undue complaint. He probably did his best.

November 21): If you find with, try to come to an understanding based mutual concessions.

be content to stay within SAGITTARIUS (November the boundaries of your own 22-December 21): A business venture has a great chance of succeeding and will contribute substantially to your future security.

since the beginning of the CAPRICORN (December 22-January 20): You love compliments and appreciation of your many gifts, but must not be impatient of occasional criticism.

prise and should be acknow- YOUR LUCKY CARD: If today is your birthday, your lucky card, no matter what game you may be playing. ought to be the EIGHT of

JACOBY

COUTH knew that his three no-trump call was an overbid, but the hour was late and South wanted to finish the rubber and head for home. Also, like most bridge players South had confidence in his ability to play the dummy.

Of course, if West, had opened the king of clubs and continued the suit, confidence or no confidence, South would have been down before he could do anything except follow cuit, but West opened the four of spades and South had a chance to operate.

Before playing from dummy, to make your resentment | South noted that if the dinmond finesse would work he was home with the rubber; but LIRRA (September 23- that if the diamond finesse should lose, a club shift would How could South ensure

spade continuation? He found a way. He played the deuce of spades from dummy and won East's jack with the ace, not the queen.

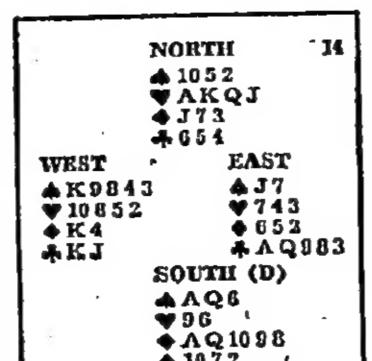
He went over to dummy to someone difficult to live try the diamond finesse, and West was in with the king. A club shift at this point would have brought the roof down on South's head, but West led another low spade, as the queen

CAUTHRD Serie Q-The bidding has been:

East South West 1. Pa33 Pass Pans 3 🍁 Pasa Pans

You, South, hold: 432 VATO +KJ97454 45 What do you do?-A.-Bid four no-trumps You will bid six if your pariner shows two aces and try for seven if he shows three,

TODAY'S QUESTION Your pariner, does bld five spades to show three aces. What do you do now? Answer Tomorrow



1072 Both vulnerable South west North East 1 ♦ & Pass 1 ♥ 1 N.T. Pass 2 N.T. Pass 3 N.T. Pass Pass Opening lead-4 4

Knarf looked disappointed.

was on his way home with the Elephants and Gireffes. But 1



the Professor finds an envelope for the precious paper and now he is nearly as excited as Sailor Sam. "My, my, I wish I was young enough to be with you when you sail away to find that treasure." he says, as he waves goodbye and the three visitors set out for home. Outside his own cottage Rupert turns eagerly. "Please please will you

take me with you when you go

"Surely I'm young enough Sailor Sam smiles happily. " We'll see when the time comes." he says. "' i enn'e make promises yet, not while your mummy is giving me one of her old-fashioned looks! THE END.

A New Adventure Begins Tomorrow.

MADE



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POPULAR STORES

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·WHITEAWAY, LAIDLAW & CO.LID.

litself to the proper striking.

Only results

I am very certain that when-

la game which had caused me

If one has not learned

enough of golf by the time he

steps onto the first tee, he

has run out of time. He must

realise that he has to play the

equipment he has. There is

no mere time for tinkering

with his swing. Only results

way and delivering the blaw in:

Gripping the Club

and Addressing the

NEXT

WEEK:

count from this point on.

game or the match with the



GOLF IS MAY GAME

Basic conceptions of the swing -By BOBBY JONES, Jr.

It is a popularly accepted notion that golf is a difficult game to teach and a difficult game to learn. It doesn't have to be either. It is all a question of the level of skill to which the learner aspires or upon which the teacher intends to insist.

Considered objectively, it is quite obviously a very simple matter to propel a ball with a stick across some specially prepared ground and into a hole which is of sufficient size to accommodate it by a good margin.

Simple, that is, provided there is no limit upon the time or the number of strokes required. The matter is further simpliffed because many earnest people have spent a lot of time, thought and money upon the development of club; and balls ideally suited to the process, and of greens-keeping methods which assure that the intervening average golfer. It seems to me ground will be more than reasonably well prepared.

Too technical

one who sets out with the presents a ludierous aspect. object of learning to play golf no other.

play for more than ten years, 1, have had that much more time the club. to think. Much of my thinking hie, been of golf and how best to truch or to learn the game. It seems obvious to me that

It is equally obvious that what the game needs most if h i. to continue to grow in popularity is a simplification of teaching routines which will present a less formidable aspect to the beginner and offer to the average player a rosier prospect casion when the player, in of improvement.

it really is:

exercises, whereas it is learned hook. us a came.

The approach

development, but it is most im- that or descending are. This portant that the doses of instrue- simply means that the player tion should be simple, direct and practical.

Most of our successful tourna- ball up. ment players have come up as enddy boys, like Sarazen, Hogan and Nelson, or like myself, as sons of members of golf clubs turned out to pasture with a club or two and a few balls. They have learned to play golf, just as others have learned to play baseball, by playing and playing and playing because they liked the game. In most cases, it has been only after gaining considerable proficiency that thoughts of method have been of much concern.

These players we see today who have the appearance of naturalness and case in their intense concentration. play are immediately identified as having begun to play as youngsters. I think they have this appearance because they first thought of the game in terms of striking the ball. So they set about doing this with no more self-consciousness than would associate itself with chopping mental attitude I tried to attain wood, throwing stones or beating in a tournament round as a con-

the time available to the a wall, or other vertical plane, youngster, but he has the ad- containing the ball and my left

vantage of adult understand-leve, and then to focus my ening. In a few minutes' study tire concentration upon producof the material of this chapter, ing the desired result in front of he can learn as much about; that wall. I wanted to leave my the possible means of con-tawing to take care of itself, 11 trolling a golf ball as a boy; was confident that the movement could learn in years of play. | behind the -ball would adjust

am not one who enjoys: heaping ridicule upon the that those grotesque characters ! we see in cartoons are rare in real life. The un killed golfer ever 1 could achieve this often looks uncomfortable, detachment, my swing would; estrained, unsure, sometimes even | slow down to its proper rhythm. | I must insist, therefore, that, unhappy, but he hardly ever and its effectiveness would be

And I think that a great concern in practice would be well enough to get both measure of his discomfiture is pulled together by the strain of pleasure and benefit from the derived from his conscious efforts competition, whereby anxiety game has a very good, if not to follow a prescribed routine-, was proved to be a more powerone hundred per cent chance to look and move like someone ful force than the will. of success, provided he sets for elee, or as he has been told I himself exactly this goal, and mink he would pregent a mere 'natural appearance if he chould! Since I have not been able to put his mind upon triking the [] ball, rather than upon swinging

Essential facts

The first and most essential. writing about the golf swing has fact for the golfer to fix in his The ated, and even the most the fairway or to the green is avoid the conclusion that any third title fight with Sweden's become too technical and com- mind is that a straight shot down i teaching professional produced by a blow directly on player, must swing and play Ingemar Johansson at Miami presents the game to his pupil; line to the target, with the face a, a far more difficult thing than of the club aligned precisely move of his stroke with the aim rquare to the line of play.

to strike in a clearly defined If you have ever been told that the clubbead should this way. strike the ball while travelling from tastde the line of flight to the outside, forget it.

This advice may have been of temporary helpfulness on occorrected a natural tendency to The trouble could be, and I hit across the ball from the outthink it is, that golf is not side. But the player who actaught as it is learned. It is tunify succeeds in hitting fromtaught more as a science, or as inside to out more often finds a prescribed set of calisthenic himself plagued by a ducking

The second essential fact is that any flying ball must have some backspin, and backspin results whenever the face of the A good instructor can be help- club contacts the ball below its ful at all stages of a player's centre line while moving in a need never have to lift the ball into the air, but may rely upon the loft of his club to get the

Mental attitude

These are the basic conceptions which should be in the golfer's mind every time he looks at a ball in preparation for playing a shot. He must have decided where he wants the ball to go. He should have a picture In his mind of the flight he hopes to produce, and then he must swing his club with the very definite and determined intention of having the clubhead meet the ball in just such a way. This should be the object of his

Every move of the player, in taking his stance, addressing the ball, and awinging his club, must be dominated by the one ultimate purpose of getting into position to hit through towards the objective. Years ago I described the centration upon producing a am confident that the desired result, so intense as to adult golfer can, and should, preclude any possibility of conapproach the game' in the cern with the manner of swingsame way. He may not have log. I like to think of erecting

Tam Joe-hok to play in charity exhibition match

In response to numerous requests by local badminton enthusiasts, unofficial world badminton champion Tan Joe-hok, who was originally scheduled to leave Hongkong tomorrow, for Singapore and then to a civic welcome in Indonesia has extended his stay here to Tuesday in order to play at least another exhibition match.

Mr Tan told the China Mail this morning that actually he had all this while been waiting for word from the Hongkong Badminton Association regarding arrangements for another match, and was surprised to hear that the HKBA were waiting for him to contact them.

However, he hopes that arrangements will materialise between the Indonesian Club, whose guest he will be during his extended stay here, and the HKBA, for an exhibition match this Saturday, possibly in aid of some local charity.

Patterson

taking

it easy

with 205-pounder John Henry.

Wilson Hannibal, 190, and his

amateur brother Ray Patterson.

Since he pitched camp at a

He doesn't intend to overdo

OVER-TRAINED

In preparing for the second

fight, Patterson spread his box-

ing workouts carefully and

reached peak condition for the

second fight on June 20, 1960.

He knocked out Johansson in

October, the champion has

boxed about 40 rounds.

fight on June 26, 1959.

the fifth round,—AP.

I cannot see how one may the boxing in preparing for his

better when he makes every Beach, Florida, on March 13.

TERRY DOWNES IS GIVEN HIGHER NBA RATING DESPITE RECENT DEFEAT

Boxer Terry Downes of Britain was advanced from fifth to fourth in the

"He rated the promotion on the strength of his fine showing against Pender," said Tony Petronella, who makes up the ratings for the NBA. Pender is recognised in New York and Europe as the world champion middleweight but the NBA recognises Gene Fullmer and rates Pender as No. 1 contender.

with the winner to be generally! Archie Moore of San Diego, Perkins of Chicago: Ica h. recognised as champion.

knockout of Rory Calhoun, U.S., in Fernandez's debut as

24-year-old left-hook specialist, who has only two Moore, who is finding it more losses in 30 bourts, also was and more difficult making the given the ninth spot in the 175-pound light-heavyweight middleweight rankings. "By his victory

Calhoun, Fernandez

tiglian batemen featured this

In 22 overs between them.

they yielded only 32 runs and

Burge went in Valentine's

first over, giving Alexander

his third catch of the innings.

O'Neill, playing very restrain-

ed cricket for him. was 55 not

Scoreboard

FIRST INNINGS

West Indies: 393

Australia: 366

SECOND INNINGS

West Indies: 432 for six de-

Australia

L. Favell, c Alexander b Hall

C. McDonald, run out

N. O'Neill, not out

'Hall

Valentine

Extras

Total (for 4 wickets) ... 110

Fall of wickets: 1-6, 2-7, 3-31,

Bowling to date

Gibbs 15 7 23 Valentine 7 3 9

......... 15 3 39

7 0 43 2

-Reuter.

R. Burge, c Alexander b

R. Benaud, not out

R. Simpson, c Alexander b

morning's play.

claimed one wicket.

He made 49.

ing seven fours.

Potronella says the NBA notice on the leaders in the Others cited for strong per-strongly favours a decision in division of his ability to climb formances during January were this situation by a bout be- even higher in the middle- lightweight L. C. Morgan U.S., tween Pender and Ful'm_r, weight class," Petronella said. for his upset triumph over Eddie

whom the NBA dethroned as weight Howard Winstone. Petronella named Florentino light-heavyweight champion for England for his defeat of Florentino Fernandez of Cuba to the his failure to make a defence of Robertson of New York; junior the his crown in a stipulated time, welterweight Jose Stable of heavyweight division.

> Liston on top "The NBA is convinced that

limit, will fight strictly as a heavyweight after his bout with Eric Schoeppner of Germany," Petronnella said.

Moore, still recognised light-heavy-weight champion in AP. New York, California and Europe, is slated to make a defence of his title against Schoepner in May.

Sonny Liston of Philadelphia continued to hold the No. 1 spot among the heavyweight title contenders and Sweden's Ingemar Johansson, who will try to regain the crown in his bout with champion Floyd Patterson of New York at Miami Beach on March 13, holds the third position.

Victoria keep up Sheffield Shield challenge

Perth, Jan. 31. Victoria forced their way back into the fight for the Sheffield | qualifying to visit. Birmingham Shield cricket championship | City in the next stage, by scering an unexpected win over Western Australia here

Needing 286 to win. Victoria lost four wickets for 71, but John Shaw and Bob Cowper took them to within sight of victory with a fighting fifth wicket stand of 187. Cowper went on to make 114 not out. Ron Gaunt had earlier struck an important blow for Victoria by taking five wickets for 57 in Robson, now entertain Swansea Western Australia's second at home in the fifth round.

unnings, Victoria new lead the Shield competition with 40 points, but 3 New South Wales, second with 34 and two matches to play, 49 still stand a good chance of winning the title for the eighth season in succession.

> Scores were: Western Australia: 246 and ham city in fifth round). 266 (M. Vernon 92, K. Slater 50, R. Gaunt five for 57). Victoria: 227 and 289 for five Albion 0. (R. Cowper 114 not out, d.

n' yer colleagues are de-

liberately trying the stir up

trouble between the Scots and

lish, thae poor unfortunate

folk who were born on the

wrang side o' the border.

On Sunday the Post-Herald

teams as Queen's Park, Queen

o' the South. Arbroath and

Stenhousemuir and a couple o'

Ithers intae the collection o'

chancers trying the Win

somethin' called the 'FA Cup."

Queen's Park played in that

competition the Southerners

got the wind up and disquali-

fled them list because they

looked like winnin' the Cup.

enough but when the China

Mail yesterday had Scotland

League in an English League

match it seems there's methin' left fur it but a

declaration o' war with the

sports editors o' the Post-Herald and the China Mall takin' the place of the Eng-

calrry on. Imagine Queen o

the South and Arbroatti

drappin' as low as the TA

Cap. Any day noo you'll be

tellin' us that Stabley MacMatthews, this Johnny

Maullaynes fella and even

Buly MacWright have entered

fur the Bratmar gathering

Sunday's mistake wis bad

playin' agin the

lish as the enemy.

Let's hae nae mair o'

RESULTS Results of tonight's English Football Association Cup match-Fourth round

CEED PASTE

Leicester C. 5, Bristol C. 1. (Leicester away to Birming-Fourth round replay Burnley 2, Brighton Hove

featherweight Danny Valdez of

Los Angeles for his one-round

knockout of Boots Monroe of

Heavyweight Alex Miteff of

Argentina, previously ranked

seventh, was dropped out of the

ratings because of his indefinite

contractual dispute. It is a rule

of the NBA not to rank fighters

suspended in member states. -

FA Cup wins

for Burnley,

Leicester

Both First Division clubs en-

round.

gaged in tonight's English

Foctball Association Cup-des

won through to the fifth

Leicester City, after recover-

ing from the shock of conceding

an early "own goal", scored five

goals in a 19-minute spell just

before half-time against Third

Division Bristol City in their

This completed the scoring,

Jimmy Walsh (two), Ken

Leek (two) and Gordon Wills

scored for Leicester, whose

"own goal" came from full-

Burnley, Englands quarter-

finalists in this, season's Euro-

pean Cup, had little trouble

beating Second Divison Brighton

2-0 in their replay at Burnley.

Burnley, whose scorers were

Brian Miller and Jimmy

Leicester winning 5-1 and

rearranged tie at Leicester.

back Dick Norman,

Loudon, Jan. 31.

suspension in Cleveland on

(Burnley at home to Swan-Shaw 82).—China Mail Special. sea in Fifth round).—Reuter.

Province, Jan. 31. middleweight rankings of the National Boxing Association today despite his defeat by Paul Pender.

Month" for his eighth round was ranked seventh in the Cuba for his triumph' over a middleweight.

AUSTRALIA

Spring Valley, Jan. 31. Adelaide, Feb. 1. restored. As so often happened, Heavyweight champion Floyd Patterson, in no hurry to reach peak condition, sparred easily for three rounds in a workout before newsmen to-Patterson boxed a round each

Professional soccer for Rhodesia and Nyasaland

Salishury, Jan. 31. Professional football is to be out. He took 117 minutes to played in the Federation of reach his half century, includ-Rhodesia and Nyasaland during

he was stopped in the third at a meeting of the Rhodesia round by Johansson in their first and Nyasalarid Football League. The League will be multiracial in character and it is expected to begin with 10 clubs covering the main centres in Northern and Southern Rhodesia and Nyrvalard,-China Mail

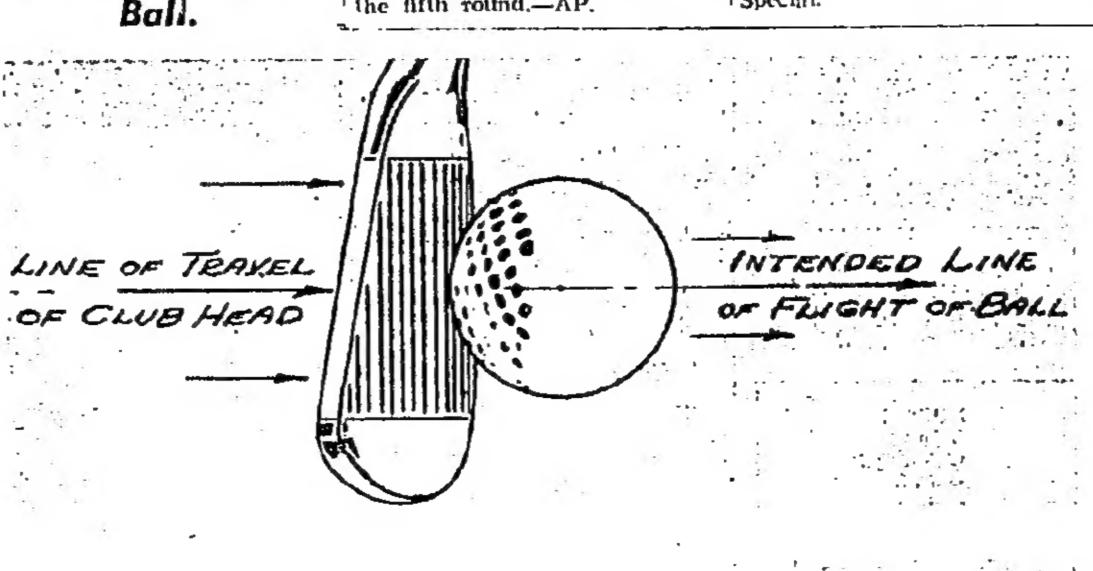
FOUR

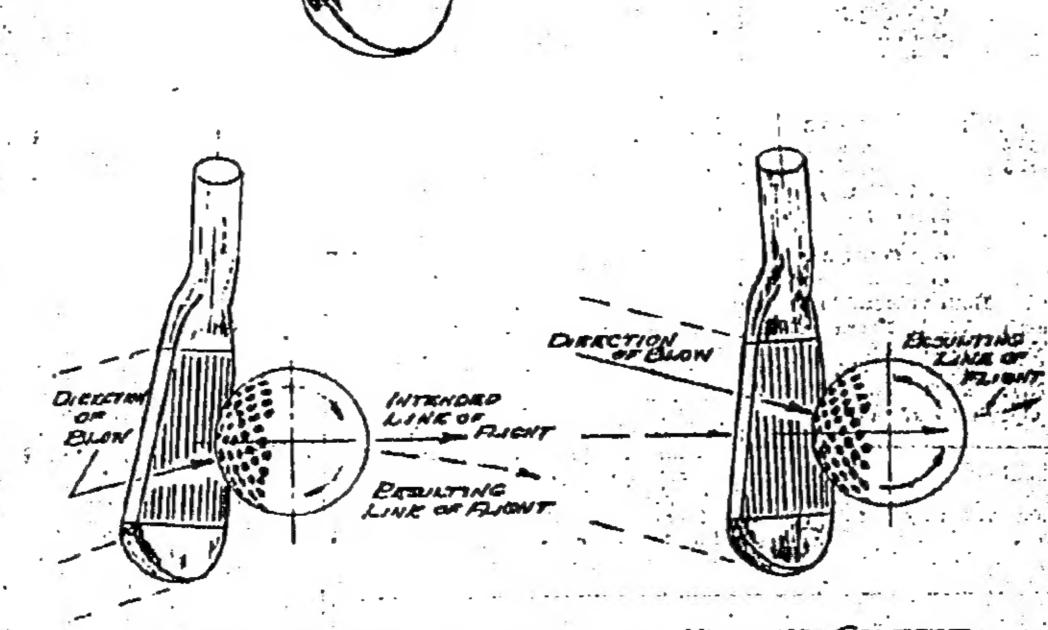
100-minute fourth wicket stand of 82 between Norman O'Neill and Peter Burge helped Australia's grim battle to save the fourth Test here today and at lunch Australia, 31 for three overnight, were 116 for four.

An exciting tussel between Lance Gibbs and Alf Valentine accurate spin bowling by and dour defence by Aus-

The champion said that he the 1961 season.

This was decided yesterday over-trained and was stale when





Imple successes-British boxing champions

London, Jan. 31. Three British boxing champions defeated Italian opponents on the same programme here tonight in non-title contests.

Freddie Gilroy, the British Empire, and European bantamweight champion, survived a Arst round knockdown to score a comfortable points win over ten rounds against Ugo Milan. Brian Curvis, Welsh holder of the British and British Empire welterweight championship, maintained his unbeaten record with a fourth-round defeat of Whit an Insult. Last time Rino Borra. The fight, scheduled for ten rounds, was stopped when

Borra sustained a badly cut Britain's third success came when Johnny Caldwell the national flyweight titleholder, defeeted Angelo Rampin in eighth round of their scheduled ten-round fight. The referee stopped the fight to save the

gallant Italian further punishment.-China Mail Special.

TOMOBROW Annual dinner dance of Hongkong Underwater Club, Paramount Res-

ILKFA Management resting, Sports-road, a pin

and that these Tottenham It wid seem tae me that you and

Edinburgh Festival. their auld enemies the Eng- If ye want a fight list say so openly and the siene o' Wyndham-street can start as soon as y'like, "MeSTYR-RITUP"

Hotspur characters are pittin'

can a dribblin' display at the

relegated sich great fitba' Proof-reading error regretted-

CHESS

Here is a position from actual play; Black to move and win. Solution No. 5071: 1 Q-Kt7 (walking), R any; 2 Rt—R0, or changes several of the males diagrammed position.

THE GAMBOLS OF THOSE DAYS









taurant, 8 pm.





ABOVE: Hongkong Cricket Club Optimists' J. Baker is clean bowled for 23 runs by Kitching of Garrison in the First Division cricket league match at Sockunpeo last Salurday. The match ended in a draw.

LEFT: Unofficial world badminton champion Tan Joe-hok of Indonesia in action at the exhibition match sponsored by the Hongkong Badminton Association at the Craigengower Cricket Club last Saturday .-China Mail photos.

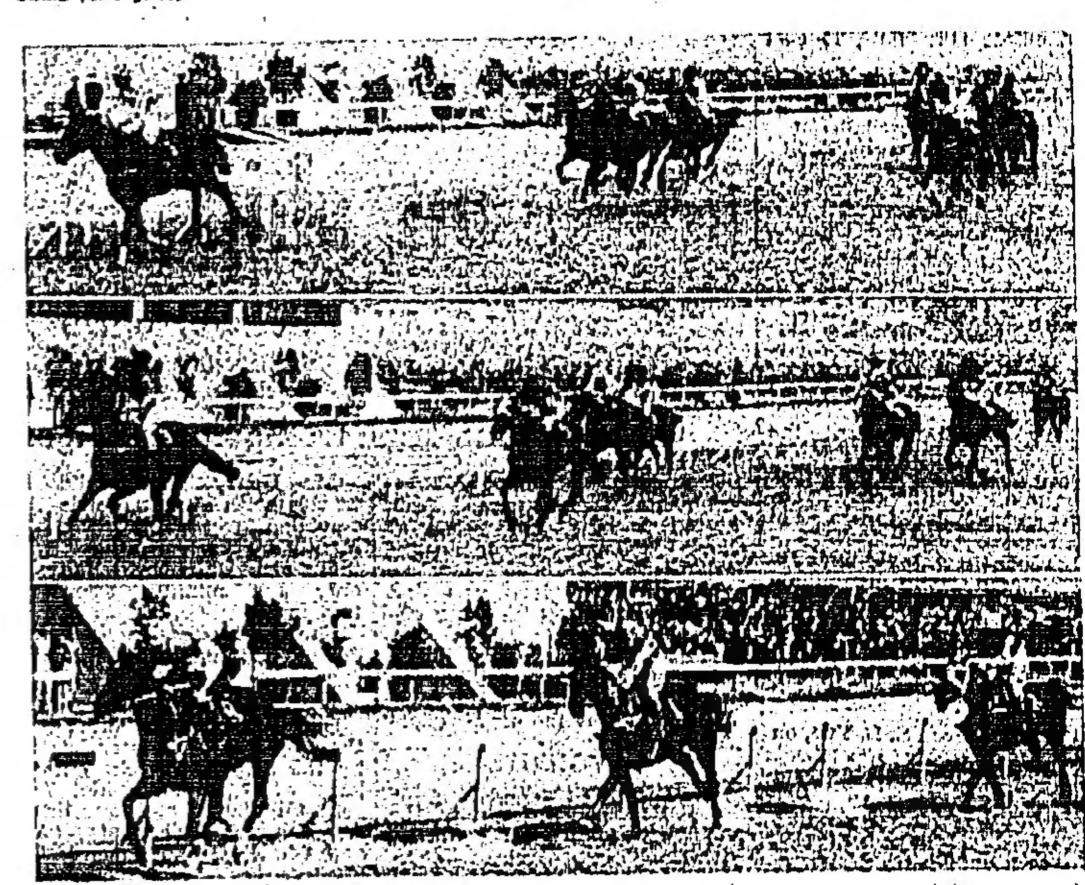


ABOVE: European lightweight champion Dave Charnley of Dartford crashes a powerful left to the chin of Gene Gresham (left). Charnley won the international lightweight fight at London over the coloured boxer from Detroit on points.—Teurerphoto.

LEFT: One of the three Russian entries for the British Grand National—Relief. Relief is a six-year-old, sired by the 1950 Russian Derby winner, and related to Britain's Cheltenham Golf Cup winners, Linwell and Kerstin.—Express



ftffiff: Inspector P. R. Duni-cliffe of the Hongkong Island team receiving the tug-of-war challenge trouby from Mrs K. A. Hidmead, wife of the Acting Commissioner of Police, at the conclusion of the Hongkong Police Sports Association annual athletics championships held at Boundary-street last week.— China Mail photo.



ABOVE: Three of the 10 winners at the concluding day's racing of the Fifth Race Meeting at Happy Valley last Saturday.

In the top photo, Honey, ridden by H. M. Botelho romps home to a comfortable five-length win in the one mile 171 yard Seventh Race to pay the day's highest win dividend of

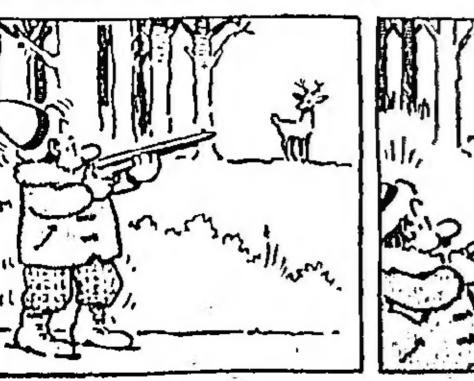
Second photo shows Paddle Wheet (P. Plumbly up) winning the one-mile Eighth Race for Class 5 ponies and the third photo pictures New Record (K. Kwok up) finishing three lengths in front of Aftab in the short sprint Second Race for Class 7 horses. — China Mail photos.

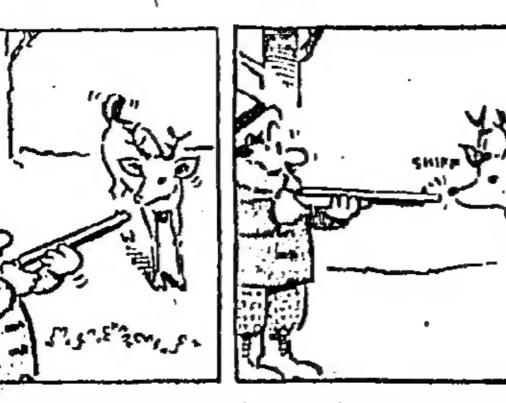
















NANCY









By Paul Norris

By Ernie Bushmiller



BRICK BRADFORD







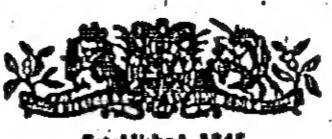


E. Jeeps, the England captain, is grounded into the mud by the Welsh pack during the international match at Cardiff Arms Park, Cardiff, last week, Wates wen by six points to three.—Central Press photo.



208 Chartered Bank Building. Tel. 27789





DESIGNED EXCLUSIVELY

Page 10

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1961.

16-STOREY

Plans for two new Kowloon buildings, one exceeding \$1 million, were laid before Tenancy Tribunals this morning.

Mr. Brien V. Rhodes Tribunal President heard an application brought by Mrs Yeung Kingforg seeking exemption of 80, Nathan-road, which she wants structure comprising thops, offices and flats, to cost

Fitting with Mr Rhodes on Call COC the Tribunal, are Mr R. J. Picciotto and Mr Hew Ah-lan. Mr Leslie Wright, instructed by Mr P. d'Almada Remedios of Philip Remedios and Co, said on behalf of the owner, that the existing three-storey house, than 50 years old, was situated on an important corner site of 5,025 sq. feet, in Tsim-

ONLY ONE

The development of the site as planned by Mr E. Y. Wu, architect, would increase the area by eight times, he said. It was also relevent to note that this building was the only prewar house left standing in the

The other new building proposed concerned the demolition of 28-30, Bowring-street, near Jordan-road. Mr J. R. Oliver. President of Tenancy Tribunal comprising Mr A. D. Learmonth

and Mr S. King. Mr S. King, heard plans prepured by Mr Steven S. L. Yue, on kerk the instruction of Mr Lam Hiewhung and the Luk Hoi-tong Life Assurance Company,

Mr A. Zimmern represented the landlord applicant and was instructed by Mr Peter C. Wong. There were 40 opposing tenants of the two four-storey tenement houses which were said to be 30 years old. A new rix-storey structure to cost more than \$100,000 is planned in replacement. The hearings continue.

COMPENSATION Yotherday Mr Oliver Presiding over a Tribunal with members Mr J. R. E. Harrison and Mr C. G. E. Sutton, recommenged exemption of 293-295, Reclamation - street. Mongkok and compensation of approxi-

mately \$80,000. The applicant Mr Wong Yukho, represented by Ford, Kwan and Co, wishes to replace the 35-year-old house with a nineslerey block cotting \$163,838.

RUSSIA WORKING PLANE MOTA

London, Jan. 31. Russia is working on the possibility of an atomic-powered aircraft with a reactor similar to that installed in the Lenin, their atomic-powered breaker, the representative in Britain of the Soviet airline, Gregori Captain Yarotski, said tonight,-Reuter.

ramaca

People standing on the deck of a Dutch freighter in harbour yesterday scattered for safety when a Siamese elephant raised its trunk and trumpeted in anger.

He came on board the ship

She immediately quietened

LOWERED

Like other circus animals on

the ship, Abu was later lowered

by the ship's derrick onto a

In all, there are four tigers,

one lion, two clephants (Abu

and Charlie), one leopard, two

chimpanzees, one bear, six

A fleet of more than 20

forries carried the caged beasts

to the circus site—in Wong Tai

Sin immediately after disem-

open on Saturday, Proceeds

from the first performance will

be donated to the Government

Community Relief Fund with a

view to helping the fire victims

Cotton

used

war

President Kennedy was told

Washington, Jan. 31.

today that Communist

countries were using raw

cotton and cotton textiles

as weapons in the cold

A report drawn up by one o

the task forces advising the

stable cotton export policy was

required to meet the Communist

should recognise the necessity

for a cotton export policy that

lends needed stability to world

supply and price and can serve

as an effective guard against the

disruptive influences of Iron Curtain countries who are rapid-

ly increasing cotton production and who are using both raw cot-

ton and textiles as weapons in

to the U.S. textlle industry

against imports of cotton

It said "recent developments

"Foreign mills, built in many cases with funds obtained

through our foreign ald pro-

grammes, are as modern as our own," it said, "In addition

labour costs amount to only a

fraction of the cost of labour in

this country and foreign manu-

facturers have access to low-

priced materials. The com-

bination of these factors pre-

sents a threat that can no longer

The report noted that Japan had placed voluntary curbs on

cotion textile exports to the

United States but said that

other countries had not given

had demonstrated that the

domestic industry was unable to compete with foreign tex-

The report also urged "prompt action" to give relief

the cold war."

be ignored."

similar relief.

President on domestic and

ternational problems said

cold

lorry waiting at quayside.

ponies, and several dogs.

only ten minutes after her

The circus elephant, a tem- | Mr Henry Sheum did not peramental female named Abu, travel with the animals but refused to enter her cage at i travelled to Hongkong from about 2,30 pm before disem- Manila by air.

The reason given was that she did not recognise her at- tantrum. tendant's voice.

Sald a circus official: "Abu down and lumbered into the understands only well-spoken cage. Siamese and Malay." The ship was the ons Gaaster-

FAYOURITE

Abu's favourite trainer is Mr. Henry Sheum, third son of the

Ex-minister tipped to head Nato

The Hague, Jan. 31. Dirk Uipko Stikker, in particular. tipped by Nato sources as a likely successor to Mr Paul-Henri Spaak as Nato Secretary-General is a former Dutch foreign minister and a champion of European integration. He is now Holland's Ambassador to Nato.

Stikker, a political Liberal, has displayed his ebility as an organiser and a diplomat in a series of public and private posts. He was Chairman of the

Organisation for European Economic Co-operation from 1950 to 1952 and then became Netherlands Ambassador in London for six years before taking over his present appointment in 1958. Mr Stikker will be 64 on February 5 .- Reuter.

Terrific Morning!

More Bargains Many

Paquerette's

- of course!

9 a.m.—6 p.m. daily

Bangkok Bank opens new office



(Left to right) Mr Lim Kok-gin, Mr H. K. Ling, Mr Sophonpanich.

The branch office of the Bangkok Bank Ltd at Shell House was opened this morning. A cocktail party was held to mark the occasion by Mr Chin Sophonpanich, Managing

sunthorn, Manager of the Hongkong branch. This is the second branch office of the bank in the Colony. Mr P. T. Tien is the Branch

Manager.

Director and Mr Chali Yong-

Indian deputy air minister in Colony

India's Deputy Minister of The circus is expected to Civil Aviation, Mr Ahmad Mohiuddin, said this morning that since jet air travel has brought nations closer together, people of the various countries should understand and

operate with one another. Mr Mohiuddin, his daughter and Mr M. M. Phillp, Secretary, Indian Ministry of Communications, arrived by Air-India Boeing jet-liner from Tokyo after a week's stay in the Japanese capital. Mr Mohiuddin, Miss Mohiud-

din and Mr Philip are guests of Air-India on the airline's inaugural jet flight between London and Tokyo via Hongkon; and Bombay. They passed through Hongkong last week en route to Tokyo.

PICKPOCKET IS JAILED

A 40-year-old pickpocket, Lo Kan was given a two-year prison sentence by I. M. S. Donnell at North Kowloon court this morning. Defendant pleaded guilty to picking the pockets of a woman, Ng Ngan-hang. It told Mr Kennedy: "We Police saw Lo pulling out a wallet containing \$11. He was arrested on the spot, Inspector G. M. Dorman said.

Alleged threat to family

FLYING ACCUSED DEMAND MONEY

A 19-year-old boy accused of demanding money by menace, was alleged in the Supreme Court this morning, to have written to a woman asking for \$250 and saying, "I think the lives of your children are worth more than this."

of 385 Portland-street, fourth ing Tiger Party. floor, a married man with a wife | Contrary to instructions, Mrs and daughter, was stated by Mr. Li took the letter to the Mong-Counsel, to have written the the matter, to Police Constable letter to Mrs Li Ping-cheung C. K. Kwok, who referred her of 452, Portland-street, first to Detective Inspector D. Y. T. floor, on November 11, 1960.

fled by Mrs Li Ping-cheung in court, was translated as fol- serve what happened. "Mrs Li Ping-cheung: Prior to

he had a sense of righteousness and that he would be remitting the money to us. Up to now no information is forthcoming. 'We need this money badly for

meeting our expenses and we hope that you will make a refund to us on his behalf. If you refuse to make a refund we shall have no alternative but to use the lowest sleight of hand to deal with you. "I think that the lives of your children are worth more than this value. If a report is made to the Police the consequences

will be unimaginable." The letter then instructed Mrs Li to put the money in a "Winston" eigarette packet and and her mother-in-law. leave it in a park at Cornwallroad, Kowloon Tong, in a certain place. Someone, said the Lawrence Leong, instructed by letter, would be there to receive the money .

The letter, containing final instructions to destroy it after

Wu Kui-chuen, unemployed, perusal, was signed "The Fly-S. W. Davidson, Crown kok Police station and reported

Ng. These two arranged for her The letter, which was identi- to take money to the park and went there themselves to ob-The accused was seen standing in the park about 10.50 am

his departure for America on the morning of November 11 your husband owed our party after Mrs Li had put money in some US\$250. I thought that a cigarette packet and left it in the place as instructed. The Police Constable and the Inspector followed the boy, who had realised that he was under suspicion. He left the park and took a bus. Later he was taken to the police station for ques-

The handwriting of the letter to Mrs Li was identified by the handwriting expert, Mr H. H. Cheng, to be that of Wu Kui-

It was stated by Mrs Ll that her husband left for the United States in December, 1959, and sends her \$100 a month. lives on this plus \$500 received in rents, with her four children aged from two to nine years Wu is defended by Mr Leo

d'Almada, Q.C. and Mr Edmund Cheung, of Edmund Choung and Chaine.

Hearing continues before Mr Justice W. A. Blair-Kerr, There is a jury of six men and one

STOLEN BIKE SOLD

51-year-old unemployed man who told police that a bicycle he stole was sold for \$5, was jailed for 15 months by Mr T. Creedon at South Kowloon Court this morning.

pleaded guilty to three counts of theft of bleyele.

arrested on information Ningpo-street near Woosungstreet on January 29 after conplaints to the police.

kept in an empty house in the quanisation. walled city. This was recover-

The defendant added that the other two bicycles stolen were sold for \$5 and \$8.

Cheung had 23 previous conbreaking offences, Inspector James added.

dear sir

Pedder's Jetty

With reference to the interesting article on the finding of Captain Pedder's Jetty, I stand to cosmetics, taking merchandise be corrected but Lieut. Ped- right up into the interior. It a Lieut, at the time of his was opposition. I taught death in 1854.

He served in H.M.S. Nemesis adopt new standards in dress before being appointed Har- and elegance and it went well. bour Master and Marine , That opened up a market Magistrate.

The Harbour Office was sliuated preparations, I speak four on Pedder Hill, about 110' different Chinese dialects above sea level where the fluently. It helped a lot. Dairy Farm now stands and not on the "China Mail" site. trade went stagnant. So "SAILBAD".

WARMER WEATHER COMING

minimum temperature of 48.1 degrees was recorded shortly before 4 am today. This represents a drop of 8.4 degrees compared with the reading at the same time yes- In the Colony of the

linger on until tomorrow winds are expected to veer from northerly to northeasterly. "This mean, we are getting

the air from the sea again," a spokesman for the Royal Observatory said this morning. "It will be still rather cool tonight. * owever, tomorrow afternoon i buld see the cloud break up before the warmer

weather sets in again." Forecast for today: Cloudy and rather cool. Moderate north to northeasterly winds. Continuing overcast.

From years February 1936

An Englishwoman found herself stranded - no money. The man, Cheung Ping, living no prospects, a family to sup-outside 80 Prince Edward-road, port. That was in 1922, said port. That was in 1922, said the Sunday Express.

The opportunities open to Inspector J. James told the women in commerce did not magistrate that defendant was satisfy her. The most they at could carn was £10 a week and it wasn't enough for her.

So she cast her eyes over the world, decided China held The defendant told the police promise, went there and dethat one stolen bicycle was veloped a great trading or-

Now she carns £3,000 a

Beatrice Thompson, blackhaired, handsome, still in her carly thirties, sat and told me about that fulfilment of victions including many house- ambition yesterday. "Yes," she said, "I could not see any great future if it was to bo bounded by £10 a week. I knew I could make more, must make more. I knew China and knew that its teeming millions were waiting to buy goods made in Britain. went over there, opened a small office and started the attack. That was in Hong-

"I started selling them der, R.N. never attained the had never been done by a rank of Captain and was still woman, and of course there them how to use make-up, for the whole list of women's

> "Then the slump came and took to the interior even more new lines. like patent foods. beverages, British cars, motor oil, woollen wear, clothes, medicines. Now I'm going to sell them British light plance.

> the time has come for it in "I am over here at present to organise a big fair, to be held this year in China to demonstrate the resources of British industry."

> I fly a great deal and I think

death of Mr Henry Adol-Although the cold surge will phus Warre Slade on January 6, at Willards Hill, Etchingham, Sussex. He was a former Taipan of Gilman and Co.

> The Hongkong Singers gave an impressive rendering of Brahma Requiem at St John's Cathedral last night as a tribute to the late King. H.E. the Governor was among the large congregation that at-

against imbecile

Dr P. M. Yap, Senior psychiatric specialist, who testified this morning in a case in which an unemployed man was charged with carnal knowledge of an imbecile woman, defined an imbecile as a person with abnormally low intelligence incapable of taking care of his or her own affairs.

Shaukiwan, appeared before Mr December 11 last year. E. Corbally at Central Court | There he saw a weman with a this morning. He was alleged newly born child. He talked to Yuk-sin, an imbeelle woman, him to be an imbeelle. between February and March

last year. Dr Yap said that the woman, Lam Yuk-sin, was admitted to the Mental Hospital on Decem-As a result of an examination, he found the woman to

be an imbecile. Dr Yap further testified that "Therefore, prempt netion is the woman was an imbecile at required and cotton producers the time of conception and he stand ready to co-sperate with also found on her signs and the entire industry and the ad- symptoms of recent childbirth.

The defendant, Wong Tak-tin, went to Des Voeux-road Central 29, of 6 Church Lane, first floor, outside Sincere Company on

to have carnally known Lam the woman, but she appeared to Detective Inspector R. Bayless prosecuted.

tair on way

Manila, Fcb. 1. Japan's floating fair set out for Hongkong today aboard the cargo litter Aki Maru after atin developing Leo Ying-kit, embulance tracting an estimated 21,000 equitable solutions," it said. - dresser, Central Fire Station, virtions during its brief stay in paid that in answer to a call he Manila,-AP.





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